Medical.

EMPTIBLE!

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HU BITTERS!
ing has induced certain jealous parties
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YEARS NO COMPETITION. '63
oldtf

UNFORTUNATE.
DIES, NEW REMEDIES
ibbon's Dispensary.
RNEY STREET,
COMMERCIAL,
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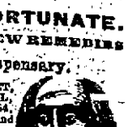

has the pleasure of announcing that he
r, visiting the principal Hospitals of
ressed practice at his Dispensary, 628
ncisco, Commercial, San Francisco.
spared neither time nor money in seek-
edies, and has returned with increased
ilities of human suffering.

Terrible Disease.
sands of persons, both male and fe-
who are suffering on a miserable exist-
ects of secret indulgence, or from virus
nsyste... Hooker their pallid features,
d the sad and terrible down-coming
ing them for the happiness of marriage
duties. In this horrid situation thou-
idesh, close the scene. Let parents,
s, attend to those who are suffering with
rubicide-destroying maladies ere that
rand cured before it be too late. Send
y to Doctor Hyton, an physician who has
ass of the most inveterate cases without mer-
rsons drugs. It is important to those
s, or to those who are interested in the
friends, to be careful of the many pre-
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places. Be therefore careful and make
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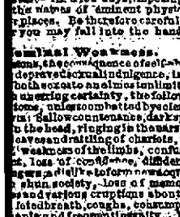
ss and various eruptions about the face,
fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night
nats and frequent seminal discharges. Should
bewildered by immediately either in person
d have cure effected by his new and scien-
reating this disease, which never fails of
ck and radical cure. Dr. S. will give, free
ery person who will prove night to the
the assured of his complaint by either
nolse or quacks.

MARRIED MEN,
contemplate marriage, who are suffering
ness from Admissions, should not fail of the
bility resting upon them our delay to
ourself or partner. Dr. S.
SBON is responsible, and will give to each
on instrument, thus enlightening the effect a
mastentore, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.
distance may be CURED AT HOME,
a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symp-
ll the disease have continued, and have
ptly forwarded, free from observation and
y part of the country, with full and plain
including Ten Dollars coin, in registered
the Postmaster or through Wells, Fargo &
of money is will be forwarded to any part
ation strictly confidential.

Card to the Unfortunate.
ho San Francisco quacks and pretenders
sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary.
Hatched doctors, whose names are to be
lly and weekly newspapers of San Fran-
Please ask here Tradesmen and Bankers too
at their trades: Some are Shamsthe, shoe-
per carriers, Intelligence offices keepers,
the San Francisco Directory and you will
Medical Institute No. 11, Kearny will find
propositions in it. Look at the Directory
63. The only way to avoid imposition is
y—it will cost you nothing, and may save
ears; for, as advertising physicians right
n are bogus, there is no safety in trusting
until you know who and what they are.
o not deceive people by exhibiting bogus
ates, preceded by patients, letters, and Dr.
tself persons who may call at his office of
ent disease that he proposes to cure.
J. F. GIBBON, 628 Kearney street, cor.
d, San Francisco. Post Office Box 1,057.
TO BE OUT BOX 1,057 ON EITHER
APER
readers will please inform DR. GIBBON
ntisement in the Daily Oregonian
1y4dep



Hiss.—There is the hiss of ridicule, the
e hiss of snakes in the grass; but the
hiss is that of
TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT
a goblet, giving assurance to the invalid
will be deliciously enraged; that he
refreshed and purified; that if he is fev-
will be cooled by healthful evaporation;
nauseated, the difficulty will pass away
that if the condition of his general health
ill be speedily restored. Of course, be
procure none but the genuine.

City Association.
ROOMS,
STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
FIRM AT HOME FARE.
8,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOK
AND
PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
bership Free to All.
ce $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS:
ALEE, L. H. WAKEFIELD,
LAYTON, W. H. BRACKETT,
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DRADY, P. S. OBTHEIM.
OXER,
rarian and Recording Secretary.
CALEE,
Corresponding Secretary.
SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Treasurer.
V. H. BRACKETT,
Vice President.
L. H. WAKEFIELD,
President.

Notice.
HOLDERS OF THE MASONIC BUILD-
ation of Portland are hereby notified
ssment (No. 4), of 25 per cent; has
the Capital Stock of the Association,
before December 11th, 1871: That the
of the Stockholders will be held on
in December next, at which meeting
olders as hold Certificates of Stock will
ve. That Certificates of Stock will be
payment of final assessment, until De-
at the Secretary's office, No. 102 Front
ificates will be issued from the 15th to
ber.
ors' Meeting of the above Association
Office of Atkinson & Woodward, No.
Monday evening, December 18th, at 7
Board of Directors,
J. L. ATKINSON, Secretary.

School Tax.
HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE SCHOOL
the year A. D. 1871, for School District
County, Oregon, are due and payable,
date may be found at the office of the
Company, and B. G. WHITEHOUSE
eceive and receipt for School Taxes in
herwise ordered. R. J. LADD,
School Clerk.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XI. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 12, 1871. NO. 238

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is issued every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State of $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising and all bills at rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Thursday morning, and delivered by mail to any part of the State, at $2 per annum, $1 for six months, and 50 cts for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

GEO. W. LYON, A. M., M. D.,
Graduate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, University of the State of New York—Class of '55.
Office—Third street,
Two doors South of the Masonic Temple.

REMOVAL.
DR. WM. H. WATKINS,
HAS REMOVED HIS RESIDENCE TO CORNER of Morrison and Ninth streets.
Office, Odd Fellows' Hall.
n23tf

JNO. B. PILKINGTON, M. D.,
OCULIST & AURIST.
Office—No. 73 First street, 3d door south of Ladd's Bank.
UNION HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.
Refers to Professors L. C. Lane, M. D., and Edwin Mack, M. D., San Francisco; Rev. T. L. Eliot, Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Portland, and over 1,000 patients who have been treated by him.

ARTIFICIAL EYES INSERTED.
W. B. CARDWELL, M. D.,
Office No. 73 First St., (Philharmonic Hall),
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office Hours—9 A. M. to 12 M., 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M.
Special Attention given to Calls from the Country.
oc18dtf

DR. S. PARKER,
Has removed his office to
Vaughn's Building, cor. Morrison and Front streets, opp. the Charles Hotel.
n15dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
FEMALE AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.
Calls attended to in any part of the City.
Office for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. jan18dtf

Law Cards.

DURHAM & BALL,
Attorneys-at-Law,
109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE—In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington street, between Front and First, Portland, Oregon.
d25dawtf

W. W. UPTON, Notary Public. E. W. QUACKENBUSH,

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
Conveyancing, Collections in the English, French, German and Italian Languages. d22dtf

E. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
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THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—Front St., bet. B and C.
mr28dtf

Business Cards.

JAMES WOODWORTH. ANDREW P. THROOP.

WOODWORTH & THROOP,
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS,
North First street, between B and C sts.
lyl8dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office—No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

GEO. H. JONES, Real Estate Broker. J. M. PETTYGROVE, Notary Public.

JONES & PATTERSON,
Real Estate Brokers,
INSURANCE AND COLLECTION AGENTS,
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SALEM, OREGON.
CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND SOLD. HOUSES and STORES LEASED.
FARMS AND WILD LAND FOR SALE
Special Attention given to Financial Negotiations, Conveyancing and General Agency Business. e18dtf

MISS N. MORRISON,
CHIROPODIST.
OFFICE—IN MRS. BUSBEY'S STUDIO, THIRD door Corbett's Building, First St., Portland, Oregon. Ladies respectfully solicited. a21dtf

REMOVAL.
C. NEIMEYER & CO.,
Merchant Tailors,
HAVE REMOVED TO WILSON'S BUILDING, Third Street, between Morrison and Alder, where they are prepared to receive orders.
GENTLEMEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING made to order on short notice in the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles. d5dtf

REMOVAL.
ZAN BROTHERS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
BROOMS, BRUSHES AND WISPS,
HAVE REMOVED TO
First street, bet. Oak and Pine,
WHERE THEY WILL BE ABLE TO FILL ANY orders for Goods in the above line promptly.
d23dlm

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE
PAID FOR
CHAMPAGNE BOTTLES!
AT THE
PHILADELPHIA BREWERY,
Cor. First and B sts. dlm

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit. HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO DEC. 10.

EASTERN STATES.

Later New York News.

NEW YORK, Dec. 10.—The Bible war at Hunter's Point has ended in a compromise between the Catholics and the Commissioners. All the expelled will be taken back. Catholics are not opposed to the reading of the scriptures, and Catholic children will be allowed to remain in class rooms during religious exercises.

Gen. Cluseret has not arrived here yet, but is expected from Europe about New Year's day. The report that he has accepted a Mexican command is untrue.

Sam'l Wallace was arrested yesterday for playing a confidence game in purchasing $100,000 worth of goods of various merchants ostensibly for a heavy house in Santa Fe. He obtained none of the goods and will be discharged.

Three of the crew of the British ship *Nonpareil*, before reported wrecked, have been rescued from the wreck, where they had been for seven days, and were taken to the Martinique.

Sir Edmund Thornton and family arrived by the steamer *Quebec* from Liverpool to-day.

Fire at Rockville, Indiana.

TERRA HAUTE, Dec. 10.—The fire at Rockville, Indiana, Friday night, destroyed the dry goods store of W. H. Harding, in which it originated. Loss, $35,000.—Bates & Browning's drug store, $10,000; Whipple's dry goods store, $3,000; Randall's furniture store, $1,000; Johnston's drug store, $2,000; Cohn & Co., clothing, Foley & Bird, groceries, and G. W. Calling's *Patriot* office, loss unknown. The fire is supposed to have been accidental.

The Ravages of Small Pox in Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 10.—The number of deaths from small pox last week was 106.

The International Parade.

NEW YORK, Dec. 10.—The intended procession of the Internationalists, which was forbidden by the police, did not occur to-day. It was feared there would be an attempt to parade and a disturbance was anticipated. Prominent Internationalists with red neck-ties and feathers in their hats were at Cooper Institute, where they were to form, and walked around an hour. The police were on hand to prevent the parade and disperse any crowd that might collect.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Forlorn Democracy.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—The Democratic Executive Committee has not yet fixed the time for holding their contemplated caucus. It may not take place until after the holidays. Some of the more prominent Democrats say there is nothing to recommend other than what was stated in the address they issued at the close of the last session of Congress.

Sumner will to-morrow decline the appointment of Chairman of the Committee on Privileges and Elections.

Further Measures Against Polygamy.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—A bill introduced by Senator Cragin provides stringent means for the extinction of the law against polygamy in Utah, and for a reorganization of the Territorial militia, &c. There is likely to be little business before the House Military Committee. Legislation upon the staff of the army is, however, probable.

Miscellaneous Washington News.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10.—The Senate will probably this week act on the supplemental convention between the United States and Mexico for the settlement of claims, as the original act will expire early in the coming year.

There is at present no information in the possession of the Government relative to Cuba which requires specific legislation. Should anything occur calling for the consideration of Congress it will be communicated with a special message.

Negotiations for a commercial treaty between the United States and Spain will soon be concluded.

Clagett, the newly elected Representative from Montana, is endeavoring to secure a land title to Indian lands in Montana for white settlers on that reservation.

Attorney General Akerman has said nothing to the President about leaving the Cabinet, nor has the President said anything to Akerman on the subject. Members of Congress and others have freely expressed themselves in favor of a change, and are endeavoring to effect it.

The bill introduced by Senator Edwards to regulate the civil service, provides that appointments to all offices except Postmasters and such as are required by law to be made by the President, with the consent of the Senate, shall depend upon open competitive examination to that end, and that a Board of Commissioners shall be appointed for five years unless sooner removed by the President with the consent of the Senate.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Change in the French Government.

PARIS, Dec. 10.—A change in the French Government is imminent. Thiers will relinquish the Presidency in favor of Duke d'Aumale. He has agreed to this movement with the Duke, and all influential members of the Right approve of it. The Orleans Princes will not take their seats until Thiers' plan is carried. The change will be effected directly. All the details have been arranged. The cause of the change is Thiers' inability to withstand the Right which has been returned from the provinces and is very hostile, and his fears of the constantly increasing power of the imperialists in the army.

The Orleans Princes.

PARIS, Dec. 10.—There is a disagreement between Thiers and the Orleans Princes respecting the right of the latter to their seats in the Assembly.

OREGON.

The West Side stage line was not able to connect with the southern mail for the last three days of last week on account of high water in the streams near Wapato Lake.

J. H. Robbins, of Polk, inventor of the traveling thresher, has gone East to make arrangements for the manufacture of his machines. He has sold one-half interest in the invention for $2,500.

Postmasters have been recently appointed as follows: Hezekiah Goff, El Dorado, Baker county; W. P. Watson, Head River, Wasco county; Abijah L. Gordon, Meadowville, Umatilla county; Mrs. Mary B. Holmes, Peoria, Linn county; J. B. Irvine, Solo, Linn county; George Wright, Union, Union county.

A new number of the *Oregon Medical and Surgical Reporter* is at hand. It is a thick pamphlet of one hundred pages, most of which are occupied with original articles. These will be of use both to the profession and the general reader. An article on hydrate of chloral, by Dr. Carpenter, recommends this agent as safe, convenient and reliable. Now, if we mistake not, the current of medical opinion and of experience in respect to this compound runs the other way. During the past two years the newspapers have contained accounts of many cases in which the use of hydrate of chloral has terminated fatally.

POLITICAL NOTES.

It has been determined to make the Apollo Hall Democratic Reform Organization, under whose auspices the late campaign was principally conducted, the leading institution of the Democracy of New York. In the new organization all political elements of the Democracy are to be embraced. Those who have been prominent in connection with Tammany, however, will be excluded from membership.

The Reform Committee in New York say that Mayor Hall will soon be forced to resign, that Gould and Fisk will be forced out of the city, and that a clean sweep will be made of all leading official scoundrels in the city. Gould and Fisk are said to be greatly alarmed at present appearances, and are getting ready to avoid the legitimate consequences of dishonesty and fraud. It is stated upon what claims to be authority, that neither of them has a dollar's worth of property in his own name.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES: In addressing my third annual message to the law making branch of the Government, it is gratifying to be able to state that during the past year success has generally attended the effort to execute laws found upon the statute books. The policy has not been to inquire into the wisdom of laws already enacted, but to learn their special intent, and to enforce them accordingly.

The past year has, under a wise Providence, been one of general prosperity to the nation. It has, however, been attended with more than usual obstructions to loss of life and property by storm and fire. The disasters have served to call forth the best elements of human nature in our country, and to develop a friendship for us on the part of foreign nations which goes far towards alleviating the distress occasioned by calamities. The benevolent who have so generally shared their means with the victims of these misfortunes will reap their reward in the consciousness of having performed a noble act, and in receiving the grateful thanks of men, women and children whose sufferings they have relieved.

THE ALABAMA TREATY.

The relations of the United States with foreign powers continues to be friendly. The year has been an eventful one, in seeing two great nations speaking one language, and having one lineage, settling by peaceful arbitrations disputes of long standing, and liable at any time to bring these nations into hostile conflict, an example has thus been set, which, if successful in its final issue, may be followed by other civilized nations, and be the final means of returning to productive industry millions of men maintained to settle the disputes of nations by the bayonet and sword. I transmit herewith a copy of the treaty alluded to, which has been concluded since the adjournment of Congress, with Her Britanic Majesty, and a copy of the protocols of the conferences of Commissioners by whom it was negotiated. This treaty provides methods for adjusting the questions pending between the two nations. The various questions are to be adjusted by arbitrations. I recommend Congress at an early day to make provision for the tribunal of Geneva, and also for the several Commissioners on the part of the United States called for by the treaty. His Majesty the King of Italy, the President of the Swiss Confederation, and His Majesty the Emperor of Brasil, have each consented, on the joint request of the two Powers, to name an arbitrator for each tribunal at Geneva. I have manifested my thanks to be suitably expressed for the readiness with which the joint request has been complied with, by the appointment of gentlemen of eminence and learning to the high positions. His Majesty the Emperor of Germany, has been pleased to comply with the joint wish of the two Governments and has consented to act as arbitor of the disputed water boundary between the United States and Great Britain. The contracting parties in the treaty have undertaken to regard as between themselves certain principles of public law for which the United States have contended from the commencement of their history. They have also agreed to bring these principles to the knowledge of other maritime powers and to invite them to accede to them. Negotiations are going on as to the form of the note by which the invitation is to be extended to the Powers. I recommend the legislation necessary on the part of the United States to bring into operation articles of the treaty relating to fisheries and to other matters touching the relations of the United States towards the British North American possessions to become operative as soon as proper legislation shall be had on the part of Great Britain and its possessions. It is much to be desired that this legislation may become operative before the fishermen of the United States begin to make arrangements for the coming season. I have added a communication, of which a copy is transmitted herewith, to the Governors of New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois and Wisconsin, urging upon the Governors of these States respectively the necessary action on their part to carry into effect the articles of the treaty, which contemplates the use of canals on either side connected with the navigation of the lakes and rivers forming the boundary in terms of equity by the inhabitants of both countries. It is hoped the importance of the object and benefits to flow therefrom will secure speedy approval and legislative sanction of the States concerned.

NORTHERN BOUNDARY.

I renew my recommendation for an appropriation for determining the true position of the forty-ninth parallel of latitude, where it forms the boundary between the United States and the British North American provinces, between the Lake of the Woods and the summit of the Rocky Mountains, to the early action of Congress. would also recommend that Congress put it in the power of the War Department to place a force in the field during the next summer.

PROTECTION OF THE GERMANS IN FRANCE.

The resumption of diplomatic relations between France and Germany has enabled me to give directions for the withdrawal of the protection extended to Germans in France by the diplomatic and consular representatives of the United States in that country. It is just to add that the faithful discharge of this protection has been performed by the Ministers and the Consulate in Paris and the various Consuls in France, under the supervision of the latter, with great kindness, as well as with prudence and tact. Their course has received the commendation of the German Government, and has wounded no susceptibility of the French.

THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY ON ASIATIC MATTERS.

The Government of the Emperor of Germany continues to manifest a friendly feeling towards the United States, and a desire to harmonize with the moderate and just policy which the Government maintains in its relations with Asiatic Powers, as well as with the South American Republics. I have given assurance that the friendly feelings of that Government are fully shared by the United States.

RELATIONS WITH AUSTRIA.

The satisfaction of the consular and naturalization conventions with the Anglo-Hungarian Empire have been exchanged.

RELATIONS WITH ITALY.

I have been officially informed of the annexation of the States of the Church to the Kingdom of Italy, and the removal of the capital of that kingdom to Rome. In conformity with the established policy of the United States I have recognized this change. The ratification of the new treaty of commerce between the United States and Italy have been exchanged. The United States have spared no opportunity of incorporating this rule into their policy.

THE CATACAZY AFFAIR.

It was impossible, with self respect, or with a just regard for the dignity of the country, to permit Mr. Catacazy to continue to hold intercourse with this Government. After his abuse of the Government, the unreasonable course of the Russian Minister at Washington rendered it necessary to ask his recall and to decline to longer receive that functionary as a diplomatic representative. That there is no desire on the part of this Government to diminish the cordiality of these relations, the hospitable reception which has been given to the Grand Duke is a proof, and that on our side we share the wishes for the reasonable assurance of a permanent peace, and that the intimate, friendly relations which have so long existed between the United States and Russia may continue unbroached, the visit of the third son of the Emperor is a proof.

CLAIMS AGAINST SPAIN.

The Forty-first Congress at its third session made an appropriation for the organization of a mixed commission for adjudicating upon the claims of citizens of the United States against Spain growing out of the insurrection in Cuba. That commission has since been organized. I transmit herewith the correspondence relating to its formation and its jurisdiction. It is to be hoped that this commission will afford the claimants a complete remedy for their injuries.

RELATIONS OF SPAIN AND SOUTH AMERICA.

It has been made the agreeable duty of the United States to preside over a conference at Washington between the plenipotentiaries of Spain and the allied South American Republics, which has resulted in an armistice, with the reasonable assurance of a permanent peace.

JAPAN, CHINA AND COREA.

With Japan we continue to maintain intimate relations. The Cabinet of the Mikado has, since the close of the last session of Congress, selected citizens of the United States to serve in offices of importance in several departments of his Government. I have reason to think that this selection is due to an appreciation of the disinterestedness of the policy which the United States has pursued toward Japan. It is our desire to continue to maintain this disinterested and just policy with China as well as Japan. The correspondence transmitted herewith shows there is no disposition on the part of this Government to swerve from its established course.

Impelled by a desire to put an end to the barbarous treatment of our shipwrecked sailors on the Corean coast, I instructed our Minister at Pekin to endeavor to conclude a convention with Corea for securing the safety and humane treatment of such mariners. Admiral Rodgers was instructed to accompany him with a sufficient force to protect him in case of need. A small surveying party sent out, on reaching the coast, was treacherously attacked at a disadvantage. Ample opportunity was given for explanation and apology for the insult; neither came. A force was then landed. After a march of an hour in a rugged and difficult country, the forts from which the outrages had been committed were gallantly assaulted and were destroyed. Having thus punished the criminals, and having vindicated the honor of the flag, the expedition returned, finding it impracticable under the circumstances to conclude the desired convention. I respectfully refer to the correspondence relating thereto, herewith submitted, and leave the subject for such action as Congress may see fit to take.

To give importance and to add to the efficiency of our diplomatic relations with Japan and China, and to further increase the good opinion of those people, and to secure to the United States its share of the commerce destined to flow between those nations and the balance of the commercial world, I earnestly recommend that an appropriation be made to support at least four American youths in each of those countries, to serve as a part of our official family of our Ministers there. Our representatives would not even then be placed upon an equality with the representatives of Great Britain and some other Powers as now situated, for representatives in Japan and China have to depend for interpreters and translators upon natives of those countries, who know our language imperfectly, or procure for the occasion the services of employees in foreign business houses, or the interpreters to other foreign Ministers.

I would also recommend liberal measures for the purpose of supporting the American lines of steamers now plying between San Francisco and Japan and China, and the Australian line, almost our only remaining lines of ocean steamers, and of increasing their service.

MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

The Republic of Mexico has not yet recalled the very objectionable laws, comprising what is known as the "free zone" on the frontier of the United States. It is hoped that this may yet be done, and also that stringent measures may be taken by that republic, restraining lawless persons on its frontier. I hope that Mexico, by its own action, will soon relieve this Government of the difficulties experienced from these causes.

Our relations with the various republics, continental and South American, continue, with one exception, to be cordial and friendly. I recommend some action by Congress regarding the overdue installments under the award of the Venezuela Claims Commission of 1866. The internal dissensions of that Government present no justification for the absence of effort to meet their solemn treaty obligations. The ratification of an extradition treaty with Nicaragua has been exchanged.

BRAZIL AND SLAVERY.

It is a subject for congratulation that the great Empire of Brasil has taken the initiatory steps toward the abolition of slavery. Our relations with that empire, always cordial, will naturally be more so by this act. It is not too much to hope that the Government of Brasil may hereafter find it for its interest as well as international right to advance toward entire emancipation more rapidly than the present act contemplates. The true prosperity and greatness of a nation is to be found in the elevation and education of its laborers. It is a subject for regret that the reforms in this direction which were voluntarily promised by the statesmen of Spain have not been carried out in the East India colonies. The laws and regulations for apparent abolition of slavery in Cuba and Porto Rico leave most of the laborers in bondage with no hope of release until their lives become a burden to their employers. I direct your attention to the fact that citizens of the United States are large holders in foreign lands of this species of property forbidden by the fundamental law of their country. I recommend to Congress to provide by stringent legislation a suitable remedy against the holding, owning or dealing in slaves or being interested in slave property in foreign lands, either as owners, or mortgagors, by citizens of the United States.

CUBA.

It is to be regretted that the disturbed condition of the island of Cuba continues to be a source of annoyance and anxiety. The existence of a protracted struggle in such a manner in close proximity to our own territory, without apparent prospect of an early termination, cannot be other than an object of concern to a people who, while abstaining from interference in the affairs of other Powers, naturally desire to see every country in the undisturbed enjoyment of peace, liberty and the blessings of free institutions. Our naval commanders in Cuban waters have been instructed, in case it should become necessary, to spare no effort to protect the lives and property of bona fide American citizens, and to maintain the dignity of the flag. It is hoped that all pending questions with Spain growing out of the affairs in Cuba may be adjusted in the spirit of peace and conciliation which has heretofore governed the two Powers in their treatment of such questions.

THE NATIONAL DEBT AND FINANCE.

The national debt has been reduced to the extent of $36,057,126 during the year, and by the negotiations of national bonds at a low rate of interest the interest of the public debt has been so far diminished that now the sum to be raised for interest account is nearly $17,000,000 less than on the 1st of March, 1869. It was highly desirable that this rapid diminution should take place both to strengthen the credit of the country and to convince its citizens of their future ability to meet every dollar of liability without hardship or distress. But in view of the accomplishment of these desirable ends, of the rapid development of the resources of the country, its increasing ability to meet large demands, and the amount already paid, it is not desirable that the present resources of the country should continue to be taxed in order to continue this rapid payment.

THE TARIFF AND INTERNAL TAXES.

I therefore recommend a modification of both the tariff and internal tax laws. I recommend that all taxes from internal sources be abolished, except those on spirituous, vinous, and malt liquors, tobacco in its various forms, and stamps. In readjusting the tariff, I suggest that a careful estimate be made of the amount of surplus revenue collected under the present laws after providing for the current expenses of the Government, the interest account, and a sinking fund; and that this surplus be reduced in such manner as to afford the greatest relief to the greatest number. There are many articles not produced at home, such as medicines compounded, from which very little revenue is derived, but which enter into general use. All such articles I recommend to be placed on the free list. Should a further reduction prove advisable I would then recommend that it be made on those articles which can bear it without disturbing the home production or reducing the wages of the American laborer. I have not entered into figures, because to do so would be to repeat all that will be laid before you in the report of the Secretary of the Treasury.

COLLECTING REVENUES.

The present laws for collecting the revenues pay collectors of customs small salaries, but provide for shares in all seizures, which, at the principal ports of entry particularly, raise the compensation of these officers to a large sum. It has always seemed to me that this system must at times work pernicously. It holds out inducements to dishonest men, should such get possession of these offices, to be lax in their scrutiny of the goods entered so as to enable them finally to make money out of the seizures. Your attention is respectfully invited to this subject.

THE CURRENCY.

The continued comparative difference in the value of gold as compared with the National currency has a most damaging effect upon the increase and development of the country. In keeping up the prices of all articles necessary in every day life, it fosters a spirit of gambling prejudicial alike to the national morals and national finances. If the question can be met as to how to fix the value of our currency, that value continually and in uniformity approaching par with specie, a very desirable object will be gained.

FOR THE OPERATION OF THE ARMY

in the past year, and for the cost of maintaining it, the estimates for the ensuing year, and for continuing the sea coast and other improvements conducted under the supervision of the War Department, I refer you to the accompanying report of the Secretary of War. I call your attention to the provisions of the act of Congress approved March 3d, 1869, which discontinues promotions in the staff corps of the army until provided for by law. I recommend that the number of officers in each grade of the staff corps be fixed, and that whenever the number in any one grade falls below the number so fixed, that the vacancy may be filled by promotion from the grade below. I also recommend, when the office of Chief of Corps becomes vacant, that the place may be filled by selection from the corps in which the vacancy exists.

NAVAL DEPARTMENT.

The report of the Secretary of the Navy shows an improvement in the number and efficiency of the naval force, without material increase of the expense of supporting it. This is due to the policy adopted, and is being extended as far as our material will admit, of using smaller vessels as cruisers on the several stations of the United States. We have been enabled to occupy at once a larger extent of cruising ground, to visit more frequently the ports where the presence of our flag is desirable, and generally to discharge more efficiently the appropriate duties of the navy in time of peace without exceeding the number of men or the expenditures authorized by law. During the past year the navy has, in addition to its regular service, supplied the men and officers for the vessels of the coast survey, and completed the surveys authorized by Congress, of the isthmuses of Darien and Tehauntepec, and under like authority has sent out an expedition, organized mostly of officers and equipped, to explore the unknown ocean of the north. The suggestion of the report as to the necessity for increasing and improving the material of the navy, and the plan recommended for reducing the personnel of the service to a peace standard by the gradual abolition of certain grades of officers, the reduction of others, and the employment of some in the service of the commercial marine, are all to be considered, and deserve the thoughtful attention of Congress. I also recommend that all promotions in the navy above the rank of Captain shall be by selection instead of by seniority. This course will secure in the higher grades greater efficiency and bold out an incentive to young officers to improve themselves in the knowledge of their profession. The present cost of maintaining the navy, its cost as compared with that of the preceding year, and the estimates of the ensuing year, are contained in the accompanying report of the Secretary of the Navy.

POSTAL AFFAIRS.

The enlarged receipts of the Postoffice, as is shown by the accompanying report of the Postmaster General, exhibits a gratifying increase in that branch of the public service. It is an index of the growth of education and of the prosperity of the people—two elements highly conducive to the vigor and stability of a republic. With a vast territory like ours, much of it sparsely populated, but all requiring the services of the mail, it is not at present to be expected that the department can be made self-sustaining, but a gradual approach to this end, from year to year, is confidently relied on, and the day is not far distant when the Postoffice Department of the Government will be a source of much greater blessing to the whole people than it is now. The suggestions of the Postmaster General for improvements in the department presided over by him are earnestly recommended to your special attention, especially documents favorable to the plan for uniting the telegraph system of the United States with the postal system. It is believed that by such a course the cost of telegraphing could be much reduced and the service as well if not better rendered. It would secure a further advantage, by extending the telegraph through portions of the country where private enterprise will not construct it, to commerce, trade, and above all, the press to bring a people widely separated by the community of interests, always benefitted by a rapid interchange of ideas. Education, the ground work of republican institutions, is encouraged by increasing the mail facilities, together with speedy news from all parts of the country. The desire to reap the benefits of such improvements will stimulate education. I refer you to the report of the Postmaster General for full details of the operations of last year, and for comparative statements of results with former years.

THE KU KLUX.

There has been imposed upon the Executive branch of the Government the execution of the act of Congress approved April 20th, 1871, and commonly known as the Ku Klux law, in a portion of the State of South Carolina. The necessity of the course pursued will be demonstrated by the report of the committee to investigate Southern outrages. Under the provisions of the above act I issued a proclamation calling the attention of the people of the United States to the same, and declaring my reluctance to exercise any of the extraordinary powers thereby conferred upon me, except in case of imperative necessity; but making known my purpose to exercise such powers whenever it should become necessary to do so, for the purpose of securing to all citizens of the United States the peaceful enjoyment of the rights guaranteed to them by the Constitution and the laws. After the passage of this law information was received from time to time that combinations of the character referred to in this law existed, and were powerful in many parts of the Southern States, particularly in several counties of South Carolina. Careful investigation was made, and it was ascertained that in nine counties of that State such combination was active and powerful, embracing a sufficient portion of the citizens to control the local authorities, and having among other things the object of depriving the emancipated class of the substantial benefits of freedom, and of the privilege of free political action those citizens who did not sympathize with their own views. Among their operations were frequent scourgings and occasional assassinations, generally perpetrated at night, by disguised persons, their victims in almost all cases being persons of different political views from those entertained by the perpetrators. Thus far the power of combination has been more than sufficient to deter those who could give testimony of the facts from appearing before the grand jury or testifying in the courts, and the perpetrators of these crimes have therefore been effectually screened from punishment by the state authorities. Thus the action of the courts of the United States, and the power of the Executive, have been rendered powerless to protect the citizens in the localities referred to in the exercise of rights guaranteed by the Constitution and the laws. Bands of disguised men have been permitted to perpetrate crimes of the most serious character, with impunity, and combinations have been entered into to resist the laws of the United States, which could not be suppressed by the ordinary course of judicial proceedings. The power of the Executive, when exerted, has been sufficient for the occasion. I recommend that provision be made for the continuance of the present act in force for the full term of two years from the date of its passage, with such amendments as may be necessary to render it more effective.

GENERAL AMNESTY.

More than six years having elapsed since the last hostile gun was fired between the armies then engaged upon questions both of constitutional construction and of the permanency of the Union, and of the destruction of the Union it may well be considered whether it is now time the disabilities imposed by the fourteenth amendment should be removed. That amendment does not exclude the ballot, but only requires the disability to hold office of certain classes. When the purity of the ballot-box is secure, by a majority sure to elect officers reflecting the views of the majority, I do not see the advantage or propriety of excluding men from office merely because they were before the rebellion of a standing and character sufficient to be elected to positions requiring them to take the oath to support the Constitution, and admitting the eligibility of those entertaining precisely the same views, but of less standing in their communities. It may be said the former violated an oath, while the latter did not have it in their power to do so. If they had taken this oath it cannot be doubted that they would have broken it as did the former class. If there are any great criminals distinguished above all others for the part they took in opposition to the Government, they might, in the judgment of Congress, be excluded from such amnesty. This subject is submitted to your careful consideration.

THE SOUTHERN STATES.

The condition of the Southern States is, unhappily, not such as all true, patriotic citizens would like to see. Social ostracism for opinion's sake, personal violence, threats toward persons entertaining political views opposed to those entertained by the majority of the citizens, prevent immigration and the flow of much needed capital into the States lately in rebellion. It will be a happy condition of the country, when the old citizens of those States will take an interest in public affairs, tolerate an idea honestly entertained, vote for men representing their views, and permit the same freedom of expression and ballot to those entertaining different political convictions.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Under the provisions of the act of Congress approved February 21st, 1871, a Territorial Government was organized in the District of Columbia. Its results have thus far fully realized the expectations of its advocates. Under the direction of the territorial officers a system of improvements has been inaugurated by means of which Washington is rapidly becoming a city worthy of the nation's Capital. The citizens of the District having voluntarily taxed themselves to enlarge the amount for the purpose of contributing to the advancement of the seat of Government, I recommend liberal appropriations on the part of Congress in order that the Government may bear its just share of the expense of carrying out various systems of improvements.

THE CHICAGO FIRE.

By the great fire of Chicago the most important Government buildings in that city were destroyed.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, DEC. 12, 1871.

The President's Message.

This document, which we present to-day, merits attention. It is remarkably free from the generalities and verbinge which often render such papers tedious and irksome. There is no strained attempt at fine writing, nor are any more theories presented. Messages of a more pretentious and elaborate character have often appeared, but not frequently has there been a plainer or more practical presentation of the state of our home affairs or the condition of our foreign relations. The President's recommendations are not numerous, though all the leading topics of public interest are touched upon. Of so compact a document it would not be easy to present a summary, and the reader is referred to the topics in their order.

American Securities in Europe.

The New York *Commercial Bulletin*, an acknowledged financial authority, expresses the opinion that the transmission of United States securities to Europe is about to cease, and that foreign investers will have to take some other security than a Government bond. It therefore anticipates a future steady demand for the bonds of our best managed and most promising railroads. For several weeks there have been foreign orders on the New York market for many millions of United States bonds, but they were not to be had at the prices offered. They cannot safely be taken at over par, for they are continually liable to be called in. Already, says the *Bulletin*, the stock of bonds available for the home market is very limited. The whole amount of five and six per cent. United States bonds outstanding is now $1,860,000,000, of which $1,000,000,000 are held abroad, $390,000,000 permanently by the National banks, and at least $110,000,000 more by the insurance companies and various kinds of financial institutions, which leaves but $300,000,000 to supply the wants of private investers and trade within the United States, and this limited amount is being furnished at the rate of $6,500,000 per month by the purchases of the Treasury.

Thiers' Position.

It is announced by dispatches to-day that a change is about to take place in the French Government. Thiers is to retire. He is a man of vast and varied accomplishments, but lacks the solid elements of character, and is unfit to be a pillar of the State. His position as head of the French Government has been a very singular one. None of the factions and parties have liked him, and he has been kept at the head because he has been closely identified with none of them, and is known to have principles which can readily be accommodated to almost any situation. Each faction has submitted to his leadership through a fear that if he were set aside some man [illegible] intimately connected with a rival faction would obtain the ascendency. But Thiers can no longer maintain his position, and changes are beginning which it would be very safe to predict will result in bringing back Napoleon and the Imperial Government before the end of next year.

Another Bridge at St. Louis.

It is becoming the ambition of every considerable city or trading city on the upper Mississippi to have its bridge and through railway connections east and west, and from present appearances it is likely that, in a majority of instances, this ambition will be realized before many years. St. Louis, which already has one, now wants another. A report says:

> A party of practical bridge builders have made a report to contract on iron bridges across the Mississippi at Carondelet, or south district ferry, say long to complete it within two years, at a cost not exceeding two millions. Three railway companies have already expressed their willingness to enter into arrangements with the builders, and negotiations are pending to secure the co-operation of others, terminating at East St. Louis. There is every indication that the work will be begun in a short time, as the construction of a bridge at that point are becoming imperative. The construction of bridges across the great waters of the east are indicative the extent of the great revolution in the course of the internal commercial traffic of the country in a very marked degree.

An Indiana Democratic paper calls the "reverse policy" now advocated in Democratic circles the "possum policy," that is, the Democracy is to stretch itself out, stick up its legs, and appear very dead indeed until all fear of the animal flies out, and then, of course, resuscitation and Grant's defeat is to follow. Who says this editor don't know how to call things by their proper titles? "Possum policy, in the words of Polonius, "is good."

Erie Tweed and Ingersoll and the rest of the ring their pockets with their ill-gotten gains, converting their property of various kinds into portable treasure and living sumptuously, is altogether calculated to make the voters think that, after all, to the vanquished belong the spoils.

Subsidies for the encouragement of American steamship lines between San Francisco and Japan, China and Australia are recommended by the President in his Message.

The President in his Message devotes a few words to Cuba, and effectually disposes of that meddlesome fellow. Now "let us have peace."

THE DALLES ITEMIZER.

The Kelsom paper says there is an active demand for mechanics on the Northern Pacific Railroad.

The Boise *Statesman* laments that Boise City feels too poor to establish a public library, though it can expend three thousand dollars on a single ball.

The Lewiston *Journal* says that there are over one hundred families settled in Paradise Valley, north of that place, and that they support a numerously attended school.

There is fierce war between the papers of Kelsom and Vancouver. The trouble is there is not room on the Columbia River for two such cities. "There wasn't was two cats in Kilkenny, and each thought there was one cat too many."

This is the way the Kelsom *Beacon* "puts it up:" Next year the products of Oregon will go to Puget Sound by rail to be shipped in vessels of three thousand tons burthen; Portland will pale her ineffectual fires, and Tacoma will be the central depot of the new era!

The real estate sales in San Francisco for November show a reduction of two hundred and six thousand nine hundred and seventy-six dollars, as compared with the previous month of October. We take these figures from the *Real Estate Circular*. Both the number and the value of the sales made would have shown a much greater decline but for the recording of two hundred deeds from homestead associations, representing a value of one hundred and thirty-nine thousand six hundred and forty-four dollars.

A train on the Pacific Railroad on the 4th inst. near Corinne, in attempting to push forward through the snow, ran off into a ditch and smashed up two engines and a baggage car.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN STATES.

Later New York News.

NEW YORK, Dec. 11.—Rev. Edward G. Higby, registar in Trinity Chapel, died suddenly yesterday.

The body of the man found drowned in East River, last Friday, proves to be that of Wilbur H. Ramsey, son of President Ramsey of the Albany and Susquehanna railroad. The drowning was accidental.

At an anniversary meeting of the Protestant Episcopal Board of Missions, last evening, Dr. Haight announced that the meeting would also be considered as for the special benefit of Indian missions. Rev. Mr. Hinman detailed his 14 years' missionary experience among the Dakota Indians. The Bishop of Oregon spoke of missionary labors among the Chinese. Addresses were delivered by Bishop Tuttle of Montana, and Clarkson of Nebraska and Dakota.

The United States and Spain.

NEW YORK, Dec. 11.—A special dispatch from London says tremendous excitement prevailed at Madrid on receipt of President Grant's message relating to the Cuban difficulty. The Government has resolved to maintain a firm attitude. A reinforcement of 4,000 troops, two additional Generals and four ironclads will be immediately dispatched to Cuba.

A special dispatch from London says mention of alleged violation of neutrality laws by the United States in regard to Cuba was discussed by the Council of Ministers at Madrid on the 6th, and as a result of the Council dispatches were sent to the Spanish Minister at Washington which are said to contain important instructions respecting the attitude of the United States toward Spain in Cuba.

The course of the United States is likely to affect the *Alabama* claims in the Geneva Conference by furnishing a precedent in favor of the British Government in the cases of the *Hornet*, *Florida* and other privateers. Dispatches on the subject of the Geneva Conference have also passed between the Cabinets of Madrid, Florence and Berlin.

Miscellaneous News.

CINCINNATI, Dec. 11.—A *Times* Washington special says the New York *Herald's* dispatch pretending to give details of a plan on foot among Democrats and anti-Grant Republicans for the impeachment of the President, is utterly destitute of truth,—one of its reckless fabrications. Montgomery Blair and Senator Sumner, whose names are connected with it, say they never heard of the project until it appeared in the *Herald*, and the Democratic committee whom it also attempted to involve, make the same explicit denial.

Senator Trumbull will submit to the Senate soon a resolution for the appointment of a joint committee of Congress on retrenchment and thoroughly investigate the civil service, and see where expenditures can be reduced, and what offices can be abolished, etc.

A *Tribune* special says, in case of a change in the Attorney-General's office, it is generally believed that Solicitor-General Preston will be appointed to the position and Assistant Attorney-General Hill will become Solicitor-General.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Prince of Wales Sinking.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—It is manifest from the actions of sympathy everywhere and prayers for the Prince of Wales, that symptoms of death are very imminent, and that all hopes of his recovery have been abandoned. The Queen and the Princess Alexandria are bearing the fatigue well. The latter hardly leaves the sick room.

Later—2 P. M. A dispatch courier from Sydenham at 12:30 P. M., told outsiders that he did not expect to find the Prince alive when he returned, and that the Royal family and others had given him up.

6 P. M.—The following is the latest official bulletin:

SYDENHAM, 5 P. M.—The Prince was very restless during the afternoon, but his exhaustion is not increasing.

Additional London Dispatches.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—A sensation was created in Berlin by the Czar's speech at Gorgenfest, which is regarded as an end of the French guarantee of peace in Europe.

The Emperor and Empress of Brazil are in Geneva. The announcement of the proposed German naval expedition to South America is favorably received by members of the conservative party in Berlin.

MEXICO.

Progress of the Insurrection.

CHICAGO, Dec. 11.—A special dispatch from Matamoras, Mexico, says the unconditional surrender of Saltillo with all the Government troops, arms and ammunition has been announced by General Trevino, commander of the revolutionists.

Ealsio, another rebel leader, is marching on Mier, and constantly adding to his strength without opposition from the forces of Juarez.

Constantillo had arrived at Matamoras with one hundred men, and his arrival created apprehensions of trouble.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—Weather clear and cold. Heavy frost this morning.

Joaquin Miller's brief poem in the *Overland* is entitled "Dead in the Sierras."

Only one day's eastern mail arrived here overland last night. Four day's mail will be here this evening.

The case of Judge Lake, charged with assault with a deadly weapon upon Chas. DeYoung, of the *Chronicle*, comes up for examination in the police court this morning.

The examination of Judge Lake on the charge of assault with intent to kill Chas. DeYoung of the *Chronicle*, was concluded in the police court this evening. Judge Lake testified that the witnesses who testified that after DeYoung threw up his hands and said he was not armed, he (Lake) replaced his pistol in his pocket, were in error, as he only started to do so when De Young seized him by the leg and threw him on the sidewalk. He then struck him with the butt of it and it was discharged. He never intended to kill DeYoung. Judge Sawyer thought there was no evidence of intent to kill, as there was ample opportunity for him to have carried out such a purpose if he had any. He therefore reduced the charge to simple assault and battery, to which Judge Lake appeared to plead guilty at once, offering in mitigation the articles in the *Chronicle*. Judge Sawyer, however, decided to send the case to the County Court and let it be decided there by a jury.

Hereafter only black heart redwood will be allowed to be used in laying down wooden block pavements in San Francisco, pine having proved utterly worthless from rottion.

The Pacific Insurance Company gave notice to patrons that they have reinsured all outstanding fire risks in the Liverpool, London and Globe Insurance Company, and transferred to the latter their business and good will. Marine risks have all been cancelled, and the company will now go into liquidation.

Nothing is heard from the bark *Live Yankee* from Portland, or the schooner *Amanda Ager* from Humboldt. There is no doubt of the loss of both with all on board.

Weather cold and clear; wind north with prospect of more frost.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—There is a fleet of twelve vessels off the heads to-night, of which three or four are supposed to be from Atlantic ports.

Arrived—U. S. steamer *Shubrick*, from Portland.

A row took place this evening in a dead-fall on Barbary Coast in which Stewart Shipley was shot in the abdomen by Wm. O'Dell, who made his escape. Shipley was sent to the hospital dangerously wounded.

Rafael Bolinas was arrested for selling a very fine quality of bogus gold dust.

John Thomas, of this city, had his hand shattered by the accidental discharge of his gun while hunting near Alameda, yesterday.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—The special committee on water supply for San Francisco made their report in the Board of Supervisors this evening. The report, which is very voluminous, reviews each of the different projects in succession, includes Clear Lake and Lake Tahoe, and concludes with the opinion that upon the peninsula of San Francisco in San Mateo and Santa Clara counties, there is an abundant supply of pure water obtainable by irrigating the waters of the different mountain streams, to meet the wants of the city for many years, and that it can be brought here cheaper than from any other direction. The report has not yet been acted upon.

Wm. Abbott, who shot Stewart Shipley on Pacific street this evening, has been arrested.

This evening Judge Lake gave bail for his appearance before the grand jury on charge of assault and battery.

The photographic excitement has nearly subsided. At nightfall this evening the crowd on Mason street having dwindled down to less than 50.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

STOCKTON, Dec. 11.—A little boy 17 months old, son of Mr. Elkins, of Colyerville, upset a kettle of hot water upon his person, from the effects of which he died last night.

Grass is springing up finely, and will be sufficiently high for sheep in about two weeks.

SANTA CRUZ, Dec. 11.—The railroad election, to determine whether the people of this county should grant a subsidy of $100,000 toward building a railroad from this place to Watsonville, was held to-day, and was the occasion of great excitement throughout the county. A majority of over 600 was given for the subsidy in this city. Watsonville gives over 300 against the proposition. other precincts, however, which have not been heard from, will probably place the majority in favor of the subsidy at about 700.

NEVADA.

Desperate Fight in Virginia.

VIRGINIA, Dec. 11.—A desperate affray occurred in the Delta saloon early this morning. A man named Quinn, being drunk and quarrelsome, was ejected from the saloon by McGee, the proprietor. He shortly returned armed with a derringer and knife. McGee managed to get the pistol from Quinn and placed it behind the bar. Shortly after, Quinn made towards him with a knife, when McGee, in self defense, shot him with his own derringer. They grappled, and McGee succeeding in getting Quinn's knife, stabbed him in the neck, making a terrible wound. Quinn was lodged in jail. McGee escaped with a slight cut in the forehead.

RENO, Dec. 11.—The Coroner's jury to-day, in the case of Kelly, returned a verdict that death was caused by a knife in the hands of Mollie Forbis. The young man who was in company with Miss Forbis, is still missing.

The Name of Our River.

PORTLAND, December 11, 1871.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

SIR: Having read in the *Bulletin* of the 7th instant that a certain paper of Eugene City found fault with you, and even ridiculed your calling our beautiful *Willamette* by the name of *Wallamet*, I would state for the right information of the public that both these papers showed a lack of knowledge of the early times of our State, and I congratulate you on your endeavors to preserve among our people certain facts or recollections of our Oregon's infancy.

When I arrived in Oregon in 1838 I found the river passing at the places where Eugene City and Portland have since been built, bearing the name of *Walamet*. It was then and afterwards so called by the Indians. The Hudson Bay Company's officers and their men, who had learned that name from the Indians at an early period, never called it otherwise in speaking, or in their correspondence and public documents.

I started for Europe in December, 1844. On my return, in August, 1847, I was not a little astonished when I heard for the first time, our river being called *Willamette*, instead of *Walamet*. The change, it appears, has been started by a newspaper; from its columns it passed and was spread among the people, nearly all composed of emigrants. Public men began to introduce that appellation in their speeches and writings, and the Surveyors in their maps. Hence the change. It is to be regretted there was no one found, at that time, to oppose the change and to protest against the intrusion. After having been used, for such a lapse of time, in private and public documents, it is now rather difficult to obtain the restoration of the original name, by putting back the intruded one, which is far from being better than the old Indian name, because of its English and French compositions of *Wil* and *melle*. As to the change of *Wall* into *Will*, it is easy to comprehend how the transition was made, especially among the newly arrived, on account of its more sounding English than the others. But, as the change of *mer* into *melle*, which is a French and not an English termination, I am at a loss how to explain it.

I conclude my remarks, Mr. Editor, with tendering my congratulations to you and other lovers of our Oregon antiquities, for still using the old name of our beautiful river; if not with a mind to supercede the new name, at least with the praiseworthy idea of keeping a due *memorial* of the old one; and, I say, that people and maps of our time not calling it *that*, is no proof that our river was never so called; and, moreover, to seriously deny that it was ever so called, would prove a man rather young in Oregon and very little acquainted with its early and time-honored facts. I remain, dear sir, yours truly,

AN OLD PIONEER.

NEWS CONDENSATIONS.

The California State Treasury contains $883,070.

The expenses for elections held this fall in San Francisco foot up $49,449.

George A. Hart has been appointed Inspector of Customs at San Francisco, not Collector as our dispatch had it.

The sureties of Marcer, defaulting City Treasurer of Philadelphia, have paid over one hundred thousand dollars.

A woolen mill is to be erected at Santa Barbara, California. Capital stock has been taken to the extent of $100,000.

The men who make oyster cans in Baltimore—of which from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and thirty thousand are used daily—are on a strike.

The public mind of Berlin appears to be disturbed on account of the military budget, in view of the diplomatic attitude assumed by Germany towards France.

The reconstructed Chicago Chamber of Commerce will cost three hundred thousand dollars, and be of a drab sandstone from a quarry near Cincinnati. The stone is now being cut at the quarry.

Christianity is extending on Long Island to such an extent that the barbarin Montauk Indians, who have been there for over two hundred years, are now crowded into one corner of the island, and have received notice from the white man that they hold their little nothing by sufferance only.

A dispatch from New York, dated 2d instant, says: Connolly is reported to-night to have made a full confession of his official misdeeds, and placed it in the hands of the proper officers. Detectives have been detailed to arrest all persons attempting to leave the city who are implicated, and the confession will not be published until to-morrow, for the reason that its publication would defeat the ends of justice.

The astonishing fact has come to light, since the Chicago conflagration, that the losses of two hundred and thirty-eight insurance companies throughout the United States, by that single catastrophe, amount to over eighty-two millions of dollars, and perhaps more. The aggregate capital of these two hundred and thirty-eight companies was but fifty-four millions of dollars, or twenty-eight millions less than sufficient to redeem their policies.

Failure of many of the most eminent physicians of San Francisco to cure a case of Rheumatism.—Triumph of the Unk-Wee-Ed Remedy.

San José, August 25, 1871.

DR. A. M. LOWER & Co.: This is to certify that I, the undersigned, have been sick for five years with Rheumatism, and have been treated for over two ailments. My trouble has been weakness of the back and side, and wandering pains all over my body. I have been treated by many of the most eminent physicians of San Francisco, as well as of this city, but without any effect. At last I was induced to try your UNK-WEE-ED REMEDY, and the result was that after taking the contents of two bottles I found myself perfectly cured. To all afflicted with Rheumatism, I say TRY THE UNK-WEE-ED REMEDY, and you will be cured. Yours truly,

JAMES AHERN, San Jose.

d4dtf2p

ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, CATARRH.

—Affections of the Lungs, Deafness, Discharges from the Ears, Nervous or General Debility, Sore Eyes, Granulated Lids, Opacity of the Cornea, Piles, etc., are successfully treated by Dr. Ahern, cor. Third and Morrison streets.

CHRONIC DISEASES, especially such cases as have resisted the ordinary modes of treatment, are the class of maladies which Dr. Ahern treats with unparalleled success. NO CHARGE for Consultation. Terms—Moderate and agreeable to the circumstances of the patients, so that all who are afflicted can procure his treatment if they wish. d7dtf

L. A. G. H.—Regular meetings of Marvin Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druids' Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. DANIEL REIMAN, N. A.

WARD S. STEVENS, R. S.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.

By order of M. H. P.

G. A. F. **Baker Post No. 1.**—Regular meeting every Saturday evening at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of

POST COMMANDER.

DR. B. R. FREELAND,
DENTIST.
LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 123 First St., Portland.
Nitrous Oxide administered. n8dtf

MARRIED:

At the residence of the bride's father, December 4th, by the Rev. Mr. Baxter, Mr. Joseph McDaniel to Miss Josie Case, all of Polk county.

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE

EDWARD S. SIMMONS AND NICHOLAS ROBINSON

WILL GIVE THEIR ATTENTION TO COOKING and Public Waiting.

BALLS and PARTIES supplied with HELP. Residence No. 82 First street, corner of Pine. d12t30t

ADAM'S BIER HALLE!

Cor. Oak and First Streets.

Ten-pin-hole Table.

THE BEST ON THE COAST.

LAGER-BIER FIVE CENTS A GLASS.
THE BEST OLD ENGLISH PORTER

All kinds of Delicacies by the Plate.
As ever, the BEST BRANDS OF LIQUORS and CIGARS always found at the Bar.
dec12 1m

SUGARS.

EX BARKENTINE GRACE ROBERTS,

FROM HONOLULU Direct,

4,400 kegs ISLAND SUGARS,

ASSORTED GRADES.

For Sale by

ANKENY & LEWIS.
d12dtf

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

No. 109 First Street,

INVITES THE PUBLIC TO EXAMINE HIS STOCK OF

Holiday Goods!

Just Imported Direct from New York and San Francisco,

consisting of

FINE WATCHES, CHAINS,

DIAMONDS,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

which excels any ever offered for sale within the boundaries of Oregon.

I will not sell at or below cost, but will sell as low as any other establishment can sell a first-class article.

N. B.—My past record is all the pledge that is necessary to convince the public that any goods are what they are represented.

Come! Examine! Purchase!

and you will get the article you pay for.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
No. 109 First Street.
d12t30

ANDERS & ROWE,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THE LOVERS of Good Cheer and a Healthy Diet, that they are offering an unusually fine assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES!

consisting in part of

Sauces and Relishes!

Among which are those Celebrated brands endeared to the Hearts and Palates of

EVERY TRUE EPICURE,

GUILDHALL, HARVEY'S, JOHN BULL, KEUDING, BEEF STEAK, PRINCE ALFRED, ALPINE, WALNUT & MUSHROOM KETCHUP,

East India Curry Powders, French Capers, Durham, Mustard, &c., all waiting to take prominent part

IN ENRICHING THE GRAVIES, GIVING TONE TO THE TURKEYS, and ADDING RELISH AND FLAVOR to the MOUNTAINS of FISH, GAME AND GOOD THINGS about to be annihilated at the coming

Feast of the Holidays.

ALSO:

Batty's Incomparable Bottled Chorrios, Pie Fruits, Pickles, Preserves, Walterville & Craigie Jams and Jellies, French and German Prunes,

FRESH MICHIGAN CRANBERRIES AND OREGON HUCKLEBERRIES (really delicious)

A Fine Lot of

Sugar-Cured Smoked Beef, Amsterdam Herring

FAMILY WINES AND LIQUORS, in Bulk and Bottle.

FRESH GOODS IN EVERY LINE

belonging to our business, all of which will be sold at 1½ PER CENT. ON COST.

ANDREWS & ROWE,
d12tf Cor. Fourth & Washington Sts.

GILL & STEEL,

87 Front Street,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED DIRECT FROM THE EAST THE FINEST STOCK OF

Holiday Goods!

ever imported to this market, consisting in part of

NEW AND STANDARD

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS!

GIFT BOOKS!

in every variety and style of binding,

Harding's Family Bibles and Albums,

ENGLISH BIBLES AND TESTAMENTS,

JUVENILE & TOY BOOKS,

Portfolios and Writing Desks,

together with a most extensive variety of

FANCY GOODS!

such as

PORTMONAIS,
CIGAR STANDS,
GLOVE and RIBBON BOXES,
SCOTCH GOODS,
CARD CASES,
DRESSING CASES, &c.,

All of Which are offered at

LOWEST RATES!

Don't fail to examine our stock before purchasing.

GILL & STEEL,
87 Front Street.
d12dtf

Ordinance No. 1.115.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund to supply deficiencies.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the following sums be and are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to supply deficiencies in appropriations heretofore made for expenses of the current year, viz:

For board of prisoners, three hundred dollars.
For expenses of Council rooms, four hundred dollars.
For advertising, two hundred dollars.
For expenses of Police Court room, two hundred dollars.
For pay of Surveyor and assistants, four hundred dollars.

Passed the Common Council Dec. 6, 1871.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Dec. 8, 1871.

PHILIP WARREMAN,
Mayor.

dec12 5t

Amusements.

RE-ENGAGEMENT

OF

MISS CARRIE A. MOORE,

The Champion Lady Skater!

FOR THREE EVENINGS ONLY.

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday,

December 11th, 12th and 13th.
d11d3t

CHURCH FAIR!

THE LUTHERAN CONGREGATION

WILL HOLD A FAIR AT

Armory Hall,

COMMENCING TUESDAY EVENING, DEC. 12, 1871,

and

To Continue during the week.

THE OBJECT IS TO RAISE FUNDS TOWARDS the Payment of the Heavy Debt resting upon the Church. Among the number of articles to be disposed are the following:

First—A fine Salesman Gold Watch, 6½ oz., 18 carat case; price, $250. This excellent watch will be voted to the most Popular Minister; votes, 25 each.

Second—A fine Gold-headed Cane, worth, $35; to be voted to the most Popular Teacher; votes, 25 cents each.

The Watch and Cane are now on exhibitment Hon. Reichard's Jewelry store, 109 First street.

Third—An Office Chair, to be voted to the most Popular Physician; votes, 50 cents each.

Fourth—A Jack-Knife, to be voted to the Homeliest Man in Portland; votes, 10 cents each.

Fifth—A Diego Cane, large as the moon, containing a very fine Diamond Ring.

A large number of other articles will be disposed of in the usual way. In connection with the Fair will be a

Musical Entertainment each Evening!

CHRISTMAS EVE BALL!

A GRAND CHRISTMAS EVE CONCERT BALL

will be given by

BAKER POST NO. 1, G. A. R.,

On Friday Evening, Dec. 22d,

at the

WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY,

Musical and Variety Programme with Full Orchestra at 8 o'clock—Dancing at 9 o'clock.

TICKETS, $2 50. d6dtd

Target Shooting!

There will be a

GRAND TARGET SHOOTING

at the

FOREST HOUSE!

ON THE 22D OF DECEMBER.

PRIZES—TWO BEARS AND SEVERAL TURKEYS. d9dtd

Dancing Academy.

C. CARDINELL

WILL

RE-OPEN HIS DANCING ACADEMY,

Front Street (between Yamhill and Taylor),

MONDAY EVENING, DEC. 4TH.

COCK FIGHTING

EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT

AT

BILLY TENNANT'S PLACE,

One Door North of Ore Pine Theater.

WHERE THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Are constantly on hand. Remember the place
n13 No. 61 First street. dtf

Holiday Goods!

W. JACKSON & CO.,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE FINEST ASSORTment of Goods in their Line ever offered in this market, consisting in part of

SILVER-PLATED TEA SETS!

Of Thirteen different Patterns; all New and Elegant Designs, with Urns Trays, etc., to match.

SILVER-PLATED BERRY DISHES, BUTTER DISHES, SYRUP CUPS, PIE DISHES, BASTING DISHES, CASTORS, CAKE BASKETS, EPERGNES, NAPKIN RINGS, GIFT MUGS, CARD RECEIVERS, ETC.

ALSO:

Extra Plated Table Cutlery!

With Forks, Spoons, & Ladles of all Styles to match.

RICH CUT GLASSWARE!

French China, &c.,

In Great Variety.

These Goods are from the Best Factories, and were selected from the Latest Patterns by Mr. Jackson, during his late visit to New York and Boston.

Call and examine our Stock at

No. 36 Front Street,

dec11 6t O. S. N. CO.'S BLOCK.

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Capital $1,000,000

JOHN H. REDINGTON.....President.
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President.
CHAS. R. STORY.....Secretary.
N. B. EDDY.....Marine Secretary.
H. H. HIGELOW.....General Manager.

DIRECTORS:

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND—P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooks.

SALEM.....L. F. Grover.
ALBANY.....J. A. Crawford.
DALLES.....D. M. French.
LEWISTON.....J. Loewenberg.

HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
d24tf2p

Removed. Removed.

P. VAN FRIDAGH

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENtion of the Public to his Removal to

No. 79,

IN

DEKUM'S BUILDING,

On First Street,

Between Washington and Stark.
d11d1m

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

AJAX,

THOS. STODDARD.....Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1871,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA.

JOHN HAYES.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Seattle, Port Townsend, San Juan, Nanaimo & Sitka.

Carrying the United States Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamer

"CUSHA" A. PAGE

T. J. AINSLEY.....Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold).....$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency).....30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold).....$75 00
Steerage (currency).....34 00

Inward Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

ANNUAL

GRAND OPENING OF

SANTA CLAUS' BUDGET

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS!

McCORMICK'S BOOK STORE,

105 Front Street, Portland,

where may be found

An Immense Stock

of

TOYS!

BEAUTIFUL BOOKS!

RICH PRESENTS!

AND

NOVELTIES!

TO SUIT EVERY TASTE, AND AT

Lower Prices

Than any other House on the Coast.
d6dtf

HOLIDAY STYLES!

IN

SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS

Are in Great Numbers now to be found at

MEUSDOERFFER'S

Cor. Front and Morrison sts.

THE YOUNG GENT'S SILK HAT

and the

TOURIST BEAVER HAT!

are the

HATS OF THE SEASON!

n25dtf

Notice to the Ladies!

HALL & WILLIAMS,

HAVE FITTED UP A LADIES' AND GENTS' Custom and Wholesale and Retail

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY,

And are ready to take orders for Gents', Ladies', Youths', Misses' and Children's Boots, Shoes and Slippers.

All Orders from the Country promptly attended to.

ALL GOODS WARRANTED.

H. M. WILLIAMS, THE BEST FITTER ON LADIES WORK in the State is ready to take measure for Ladies, Misses' and Children's Boots, Shoes and Slippers.

A PERFECT FIT WARRANTED.

Store, on First Street,

Between Yamhill and Taylor,
Portland, Oregon.
d9d1m

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON, do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL, HORSE SHOES, FILES, LATH SAWS, SCREWS, FET-PANS, SHEET IRON, ETC.

ALSO:

Large amount of GROCERIES and

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale.

OF

REAL ESTATE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sal

WEDNESDAY, DEC. 13, 1871,

At 10 A. M.

Real Estate.

Lots one (1), two (2), three and four (4) in Carruthers' Addition to East Portland, on the Macadamized Road

Lots six (6) and seven

Lot 6 in Block 13, in Lownsdale's Addition to the City of Portland, situated on the corner of Market and F together with Commercial Block STORE ROOMS, all hard-finished

GROCERIES,

85 chests TEA;
50 bxs CANDLES;
ALSO:
150 bxs C. C. SOAP;
125 bxs TOILET SOAP;
150 cases ASSORTED PICKLES.
ALSO:
50 M DEVIL MACKEREL;
80 kits
ALSO:
25 chests Assorted PICKLED TEA.
50 boxes DRIED PEACHES;
60 bxs ADAMANTINE CANDLES.
ALSO:
200 bxs FAMILY SOAP;
50 kits MACKEREL;
50 kits

TOYS!

15 cases ASSORTED TOYS

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

AUCTION!

OSCAR KILBOURN,

Office—No. 60 First street.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 61 Front st and No. 62 First st., Portland

150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand

J. E. CONGLE & CO

66 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Between Washington and Ankeny sts., East side

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

STEINWAY & SON'S

MAMMOTH

PIANO MANUFACTORY!

IS NOW CONCEDED TO BE NOT ONLY the most perfectly arranged, but also the

Most Extensive Establishment of the kind in the world!

The Steinway Piano, as published in 1870 represents the startling fact that the NUMBER OF PIANOS MANUFACTURED by Messrs. Steinway (three thousand per week) ARE MORE THAN DOUBLE OF THE NEXT LARGEST MANUFACTORY IN AMERICA, AND EXCEED BY FIFTY THE NUMBER OF THE LARGEST PIANO MAKERS OF NEW YORK.

A fine assortment (including a few SQUARE UPRIGHTS), now on exhibition at the Wholesale and Retail Agency

Gray's Music Store,

Odd Fellow's Temple Portland

G. L. DeBRANS,
Manager Branch.
n22dtf

THE PIANOS!

Manufactured by

HALLET, DAVIS & CO.

ARE THE BEST.

READ THE FOLLOWING TESTIMONIAL:

PORTLAND, June 6, 1871.

W. T. SHERMAN, Esq., Agent Hallet, Davis & Co.'s Pianos: We desire to express to you our approval of the Piano played upon at our Concert on the 22 instant. The Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano is a superior instrument, combining great power with sweetness, and is capable of the most delicate touch. We recommend the Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano to all persons who desire a first-class Instrument.

Respectfully yours,

W. W. STATT,
Conductor of Portland Philharmonic Society.
J. H. HATCH,
Pianist of Portland Philharmonic Society.
ABE M. A. HOTH,
Organist of First Presbyterian Church.

All persons are respectfully invited to call at No. 75 FRONT STREET, and examine these Splendid Instrument.

d12dtf

AVERILL

CHEMICAL PAINT.

The Most Durable,

THE

Most Beautiful

AND

Most Convenient Paint for all Purposes yet Discovered.

IT IS PREPARED READY FOR APPLICATION, is made of several shades or color, which may be changed to suit the taste, by mixing one with another, and is put up in cans of one and five gallons each.

A few handsome shades of this celebrated paint have just been received direct from the extensive works factory by

SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland, Oregon, Aug. 10th, 1871. 71 Front st.
aug10d1f

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
ION & CO'S
Front and Oak Streets.

ION SALES
GROCERIES, GENERAL
DISE AND HORSES.

Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

rivate Sale.
INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
IRE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
, AXLES, RASPS, SAWS;
PANE, SHEA. IRON, R. G. IRON
ALSO,
tment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

and Peremptory Sale

ESTATE,
MERCHANDISE, &c.
of my Auction Salesroom,
DAY, DEC. 13, 1871,
10 o'clock A. M.,
al Estate.
ots, three (3) and four (4) in Block H,
on to the City of Portland, as laid
Rose, bet. Sherman and Glisan Sts.
ALSO,
rem (7) in Block H.
ALSO,
in Carter's Addition to the City of
on corner of Market and Porter sts.,
also ONE-STORY COTTAGE, 12x
ALSO,

Groceries,
MATCHES,
CANDLES,
ALSO,
C. C. SOAP,
TOILET do.
ASSORTED FRUITS,
ALSO,
do do
ALSO,
POUCHONG TEA
PEPPER SAUCE,
ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
ALSO,
FAMILY SOAP,
Table MACKEREL;
do do
ALSO,
TOBI.
ALSO, LARD OILS
E. HOLMES & SON, Auct'rs.

RION & CLARK.

R. KILBOURN.

...s. 60 First st...
...
VERY AND HARNESS.

ERLOCK & CO.
LE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
ics, Harness,
HARDWARE
ecord Stage and Buggy
arness, &c., &c.
MS—No. 61 corner 61 and
19 First St., Portland.
NEAR COR...
an hand. dfm1p

CONGLE & CO
F...VET, PORTLAND
shington and Alder Sts., East Side
HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
...DY—...ION.

WAY & SON'S
MAMMOTH
MANUFACTORY!
NOW CONCEDED TO BE NOT ONLY
...s ... perfectly arranged, but at the
me time the
native Establishment of its
...nd in the world!
...n Returns, as published in 1870 have
...ting fact that the NUMBER OF PIANOS
...D by Messrs. Steinway, (Sixty Instru-
...) ARE MORE THAN DOUBLE THOSE
...LARGEST MANUFACTURER IN
...EXCEED THOSE OF THE TWELVE
...O MAKERS OF NEW YORK combined.
...ustment, (including a splendid NEW
...ET), now on exhibition at the Sole
...tail Agency for the Pacific Coast,

...s Music Store,
...le a Temple Portland,
...G. L. DePRANS,
... Manager Branch House.

PIANOS!
...Manufactured by
..., DAVIS & CO.
...S THE BEST!
...ING TESTIMONIAL.
... PORTLAND, June 6, 1871.
...AW, Esq., Agent of the Hallet, Davis &
...desire to ... to you our entire ap-
...n played upon at our Centennial, on the
...Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano is indeed a
...ent, combining great power with peculiar
...lmirable sonority throughout, we cheerfully
...Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano to all persons
...-class Instrument.
...Respectfully, Yours,
J. B. WYATT.
...or of Portland Philharmonic Club Society.
J. H. HATCH,
...ist of Portland Philharmonic Society.
...Miss M. A. SMITH,
...rganist of First Presbyterian Church.
...s are respectfully invited to call at No.
...ent, and examine these Splendid In-
...n21dtf

VERILL
ICAL PAINT.
...he Most Durable,
THE
...t Beautiful
AND
...venient Paint for all
...es yet Discovered.
...
...D READY FOR APPLICATION. It
...eral shades or color, which may be
...e taste, by mixing one with another,
...ng of one and five gallons each.
...a sample of this celebrated paint kept
...ntly from the original NEW YORK
... SMITH & DAVIS,
...Aug. 19th, 1871. 71 Front st.
aug10dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, DEC. 12, 1871.

CITY.

A WOULD-BE GARROTER PROPERLY LAID OUT.—One of our quiet, but well known citizens, had something of an adventure a night or two ago with a couple of prowlers whom he had reason to suspect of being on the garrote lay out. He was going home about ten o'clock in the evening, and while passing down Park street, was accosted by a fellow who had been keeping about even with him, on the opposite side of the street, for several blocks. The fellow called out to him to "hold on." Our citizen, however, kept on his way, merely replying with the query, "What do you want?" The fellow started to cross over, calling out again—"hold on; I want to speak to you." As, in the case mentioned a few mornings ago, there seemed to be a confederate near by who was called by a whistle. Our citizen, though accosted for the second and third time, kept on, rather increasing his speed than otherwise, keeping far enough ahead to be out of the way of a flying shot or any weapon of that kind, the pursuers, also, increasing their speed. Finally, the chase came to be pretty near a run, till the citizen arrived near his own dwelling, when, as he passed a pile of lumber, he suddenly picked up a bit of scantling, and turning upon the foremost pursuer, dealt him a gentle punch in the stomach which scattered him promiscuously around on the sidewalk. The citizen then ran into his house for a weapon, and upon his coming out again in a moment, both the fellows were making the best possible time up Park street.

WE HAVE GOT IT HERE.—A cotemporary says that Horace Greeley advised the Minnesotians to utilize the millions of horse powers of wind which were cavorting across the prairies. That power, he said, was running wild, and man had only to catch and apply it. That's what's the matter in Oregon. Here is the picture of progress that we shall realize when we have caught the wind-motor: We shall cease to be slaves of toil when we have learned to control the elements. This is to become like gods. Wind is the great farm laborer of the future. To underdrain and irrigate by wind; to spin, weave and saw by wind; to warm and cool ourselves by wind; to die and be buried by wind, this is the airy line of future progress. But nothing can be done with free wind. The very starting point of this great labor-saving progress is to lay a tax of 150 per cent. on all foreign wind to protect us against the pauper winds of Europe. By this we shall give our infant wind industry a growth that will make a demand for the most generous fanning.

VEGETABLE SPECIMENS.—We have received through John West & Co., of Westport, a box of vegetables grown on the farm of Thomas W. Martin, Nehalem valley. They are sent as specimens of what that new valley can produce, with only ordinary cultivation. Among them is one turnip which measures a little over a peck. The letter now playing says: "The settlers find no difficulty in raising the finest vegetables both as to size and quality; even onions do very well, Mr. Martin having succeeded very well the past season in raising a very fair crop of small but sound ones. Although that section of country is rapidly settling up, much time will elapse before good wagon roads are made over the mountains, and meanwhile the settlers are looking anxiously for the railroad as a means of getting their produce to market, and as soon as it is built, that valley will be the vegetable garden of Oregon."

ALMOST A FIRE.—About one o'clock yesterday morning, officers McCoy and Brannan were informed that a fire was burning on the wharf at the foot of Washington street. They immediately ran to the place and extinguished the fire which was burning in some straw and wood in an old dry goods box. Subsequently, making search for the origin of the fire, they found in another box standing beside the first, a man stupidly drunk and asleep. It is supposed that he had wandered in there to find some place to sleep, having a lighted cigar or pipe, and that he had dropped the fire into one box while he deposited himself in the other. He had a narrow escape from being terribly burned and the buildings adjoining had another.

PASSENGERS FOR OREGON.—The steamship *Ajax* sailed from San Francisco for Portland, yesterday, with the following list of passengers: S Guthrie, Mrs A Barrett, Mrs P Ameylee and child, E J Holmes and family, Mrs P Ramlers, Mrs L V Andrews, W Geller Jr, P L McEldowney, wife and five children; A A Cohn, Capt Flood, D W Rastield, W P Baker and family, J Shields and wife, Wm Small, J Abrahamson, W S Mayer, A J Watson, J Alpine and family, H Huntington and wife, Mrs E Crane and daughter, W P Brown, C Sloper, E S Scranton, D A Fettibone, R A McMillen, E Moulton, G W Richardson, T M Reed, wife and daughter.

LIGHT-HOUSE CONTRACT LET.—On the 8th inst. a contract was let to the Oregon Iron Works in this city, to furnish all the metal work for a first-order light house to be erected at Cape Foulweather, Oregon. The company gets $9,722 for the job of the work. Two plans, bids were offered, both from San Francisco—one for $10,545, and the other for $10,980. The Oregon Iron Works have already done some lighthouse work for this District. This contract was awarded by Major Elliott, of Lighthouse Engineers, in charge of the works of this District.

SUITS AGAINST THE O. S. N. CO.—Three more suits were begun yesterday, in the U. S. Circuit Court, against J. O. Ainsworth, W. S. Ladd, S. G. Reed, and R. R. Thompson, of the O. S. N. Co., to recover damages in the matter of an alleged depreciation and sale of stock in that company. The plaintiffs in these new suits are A. J. H. Ha... Webster and S. L. Stanley.

ONE FINE THEATER.—Mr. C. W. Knowles received a telegram, yesterday, from Mr. McCabe, San Francisco, stating that he had secured a full new to company, and that they would start for this city by the steamer to sail from San Francisco next Saturday. It is the present expectation that the theatrical season will be opened Saturday evening, December 23d.

NEW MUSIC.—Mr. G. L. DePrans, of Gray's Music Store, has laid upon our table a copy of the song called "Whoop-La." The melody is from La Perichole, arranged by Geo. T. Evans of San Francisco, and it is one of the last and most popular pieces out. Everybody who would keep up with the times must have a Whoop-La.

BOARD OF DELEGATES.—The Board of Delegates of the Fire Department will meet at the Police Court room, at 8 o'clock, sharp, this (Tuesday) evening, for the purpose of canvassing and declaring the votes cast at the recent election for Chief and two Assistant Engineers. A full attendance is desired and expected.

N. P. R. R. PASSENGER COACHES.—The Oregon & California Railroad Co. are building at their shops near East Portland, two passenger coaches for the Northern Pacific Railroad Co., to be sent to Kalama. They will be completed in a few days, when they will be placed on barges and taken down the river.

LUTHERAN CHURCH FAIR.—The fair at Armory Hall, in aid of the Lutheran Church Society of this city, will open this evening, and will be continued each evening through the week. Parties who have contributions, are requested to bring them in this forenoon.

CHURCH DEDICATION.—Rev. G. W. Izer of the M. E. Church, Portland, assisted by Rev. Mr. Rowland and others, will conduct the services of dedication of the new M. E. Church at Hillsboro, on Sunday, January 7th. The ceremony was first set for Dec. 31st.

PREMATURE.—Our information that the *Windward* had arrived in the river, was incorrect, as we are now informed. A vessel, either the *Excel* or *Alma* is being towed up the river, and the *Wellington* were still outside at the latest news.

OVERLAND PASSENGERS.—Yesterday, among the overland passengers passing Ogden by westward bound train, were C. W. Chapin, M. S. Burrell and W. C. Dieppe, for Portland, Oregon.

THE GRAND DUKE ALEXIS has signified his intention of coming as far west as San Francisco. He will not be able to visit Portland, but he has given orders to J. O'Neil & Co. for a suit of clothes, as he is well aware that at that establishment can be had the best fitting, most stylish, and to cap the climax the cheapest suits to be obtained in this city. Not only have they excellent clothing but they have a full stock of Star Shirts, new ties, undershirts, drawers and the famous Quinaco Umbrella. It is unnecessary to say more. Go to O'Neil & Co's, 65 First street, and rest assured you will be pleased with what you see.

X-RAY, inside, where is the Postoffice? Why, it is next door to S. L. Stone's cigar and tobacco store.

KIT KINGSLEY'S headquarters is at S. L. Stone's next door to the Postoffice.

WEATHER REPORT.

DECEMBER 11, 1871.

War Department, Signal Service, United States Army, Division of Telegrams and Reports for the benefit of Commerce.

Place of Observation.	Height of Barometer.	Change last 3 hrs.	Thermometer.	Change last 3 hrs.	Direction of Wind.	Force of Wind.	Relative Humidity.	State of Weather.
			4:32 A. M.					
Portland	30.50	..22	29	3°	Calm	.....	91	Rain
San Diego	30 14	—.02	55	—1°	N.	Light	48	Clear
S. Fr'cisco	30.34	.....	42	—5°	N. W.	.....	84	Fair
			1:32 P. M.					
Portland	30.46	—.04	42	2°	N. W.	Gentle	.....	Fog
San Diego	30.12	—.02	78	—9°	N. W.	Fresh	.....	Fair
S. Fr'cisco	30.29	—.05	49	—1°	N. W.	.....	.....	Clear
			8:32 P. M.					
Portland	30.33	—.16	40		N.	Light	.....	Foggy
San Diego								
S. Fr'cisco	30.31	..02	49		N.	.....	.....	Clear

NOTE.—Barometer corrected for temperature and elevation.

Rainfall since last report, .03.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

GROCERIES FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Anders & Rowe, corner Fourth and Washington streets, have filled every nook and corner of their store with all that could be wished by those who desire something that is palatable to the most fastidious tastes. Refer to their advertisement in another column and then call and select your supplies.

GREAT SUCCESS.—Dr. Aborn, corner Third and Morrison streets, is still meeting with great success in the treatment of the various chronic diseases to which he gives special attention.

HOLIDAY BOOKS.—Messrs. Gill & Steele have received a fine lot of books, selected with a special view to their suitability for holiday presents. They have laid upon our table a copy of the "Children's Album"—a profusely illustrated and elegantly bound book—as a specimen of their stock suitable for children and youths.

In the New York *Herald* we observe an advertisement to the effect that a whole Funeral can be had for $25. Well, that is decidedly cheap, but think of selling suits of Clothing at $18. It is done every day at Rohr & Abraham's, 91 Front street, where they not only sell suits cheap, but it is so in everything they offer to the public.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—By the next steamer will be received at East & Richards, Front street, between Alder and Morrison, a large and elegant stock of goods for the holidays. They have a full assortment of winter goods in store and will be happy to see everybody.

STYLES JUST RECEIVED.—Gilt Parlor Furniture! Easy Chairs in great variety; Bonnet Stands, Card Receivers, Wall Pockets, Polished in Gilt, Walnut, Ebony, Wax and Marquetry. Call and see the Woven Wire Mattress at HURGREN & SUNDBERG'S.

WORK of every description in the house finishing line will be done at short notice to the best of satisfaction.
PAUL RICHTER.

AS S. L. Stone is closing out at cost his fancy goods, toys and willow ware, this is the last chance to buy cheap.

S. L. Stone is giving more toys and fancy goods for six bits than any house in town does for one dollar.

Everybody says S. L. Stone is selling the best bit and two bit cigars in the city.

Protection Engine Company No. 4.—Drill this (Tuesday) evening at 7½ o'clock.
BY ORDER OF THE FOREMAN.

Attention, Emmet Guard!—You will meet at your Armory on Wednesday evening, at 8 o'clock, for Inspection. By order of
BRIG. GEN. O. F. BELL,
Commanding 2d Brigade.
THOS. JOHNSTON,
Captain Commanding Company.

L. & PERRIN, Formerly of Parrish & Atkinson. O. F. WATKINS.

PARRISH & WATKINS,
REAL ESTATE DEALERS
90 Front St., cor. Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

In consequence of a dissolution of copartnership of the firm of Parrish, Atkins & Woodward, in the Real Estate business, we have opened our New Offices and respectfully solicit the patronage of those who may favor us. Our past experience and promptness in business matters is well known. Special attention given to HOUSE RENTING and GENERAL COLLECTIONS.

We BUY and SELL CITY PROPERTY, COUNTRY PROPERTY, Pay Taxes, Collect Notes and Accounts, and Negotiate Loans on approved security.

Nearly twenty years residence in Oregon has made us familiar with the values of City and Country Property, together with the various locations—for any information, and attending to Real Estate business. Parties will find it to their interest to advise with Mr. Parrish, who is the oldest established Real Estate Dealer in the city.

Strangers desiring information concerning real estate will be cheerfully furnished with Official Maps and other important information, which is offered to the public. d7dtf PARRISH & WATKINS.

DR. ABORN,
Occulist, Aurist, Catarrh, and Throat and Lung Physician
LABORATORY, CONSULTING AND OPERATING APARTMENTS
Corner of Third and Morrison streets,
oct5 PORTLAND, OREGON. d3m

Facts and Figures.

That the public should know how to buy Goods and where to buy them, the figures below are given, and I will sell just what I advertise, at the prices I state:—

Auguste Saltzman's celebrated Watches, 4½ oz.	
18 c. Gold Case	$120 00
Auguste Saltzman's celebrated Watches, 5 oz. 18 c. Gold, Case	150 00
P. S. Bartlett's Silver Hunting Case, lever movement, jeweled with Fogg's patent pinion, sprung over regulator, Chronometer balance, patent dust cap and Goldsmith's chain, at the following prices:	
3-oz. Case	$28 00
4-oz. "	30 00
5-oz. "	32 00
6-oz. "	37 00

All orders from the country promptly and carefully filled and sent by Express C. O. D.

Solid Silver and Plated Ware, Jewelry, Watches, Clocks, Watchmakers' materials, and Spectacles, for sale wholesale and retail. Dealers from the city and interior are requested to call and examine prices before sending to San Francisco. You can buy as low rates and save freight.
S. L. STONE,
d1dtf 107 Front street, Portland.

J. WELCH,
DENTIST,
[Late MACK & WELCH.]
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.
The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.
Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

Shocks to the System.

The first shock of winter tells tremendously upon enfeebled systems. Every one knows that in passing from a warm region to a cold one, or vice versa, the body requires as a protection against epidemics, an acclimating medicine. All travelers and voyagers admit this. It is equally necessary to acclimate the system in passing the confines of one season and entering upon another. Autumn is gone and Winter is here. Prepare the frame and the constitution to meet the change by a course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. This inestimable vegetable tonic increases the stamina and strength of those who take it, and renders them proof to a great extent against the debilitating power of cold and damp. These two agents are as prolific of disease as tropical heat, and animal vigor—such vigor as this healthful and pure tonic diffuses through the whole organization—is a repellant which they cannot master. A large proportion of the colds, catarrhs, and pulmonary complaints which prevail in Winter, might be avoided, by strengthening and regulating the system in advance with this invigorant and alterative. Not that it is recommended as a specific for those complaints, but as a preventive of their causes. On the other hand, it is not only a preventive of, but a specific for the indigestion, intestinal irregularities, malarious fevers, bilious attacks and nervous affection, superinduced by a chilly and damp atmosphere.

ON ARRIVAL.

HAVE RECOURSE FOR YOUNG MEN from the effects of Errors and Abuses in early life. Manhood restored. Nervous debility cured. Impediments to Marriage removed. New method of treatment. New and remarkable remedies. Books and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa. s4ddam3m

AN UNPREJUDICED PHYSICIAN
INTERVIEWED.
Bold Opinions Truly Expressed.

POPULARITY IS NOT ALWAYS A proof of desert. Every newspaper man knows that. Many articles are engineered into temporary popularity that have no intrinsic merit whatever. It is an easy thing to make sweeping assertions and sow them broadcast in the columns of the public press. But there is a class of experienced and thoughtful birds not to be caught with chaff, like Captain Cuttle, they want "an opinion as is an opinion," in other words; the judgment of competent and disinterested authority, as a basis for their own.

Several of these cautious individuals having done us the honor to invite an expression of opinion in these columns on the properties of the much talked of Tonic known as PLANTATION BITTERS; we have taken the pains to obtain from a distinguished physician whose ability and integrity of purpose no one will venture to question, what may fairly be deemed a conclusive answer to the questions of our correspondents. Dr. Ellis Kennedy Whitmarsh, as a surgeon, pathologist and chemist, has few superiors west of the Alleghanies, and the following conversation which occurred a few days ago between that gentleman and one of our staff, is offered, without comment, for the information of "whom it may concern":

REPORTER.—Have you any objection to state your views in relation to a medicinal preparation which has obtained great celebrity in this country? The object is to ascertain whether the reputation is deserved or not.

DR. WHITMARSH.—If I know anything about the article, I'll tell you what I think of it. How is it named?

REPORTER.—PLANTATION BITTERS.

DR. WHITMARSH.—Well, it is a wholesome vegetable tonic.

REPORTER.—Anything else?

WHITMARSH.—Yes; it has a mild aperient property, and produces a salutary effect upon the liver which that organ is diseased.

REPORTER.—It contains alcohol I understand—Santa Cruz Rum.

DR. WHITMARSH.—Of course it contains a diffusive stimulant. If it did not its medicinal ingredients would be comparatively inert. They are rendered operative by the alcoholic principle.

REPORTER.—Supposing that theory to be correct, a Santa Cruz Rum a good article for that purpose?

DR. WHITMARSH.—The best I think. It is more nutritious and far less exciting than the spirits made from grapes or grain.

REPORTER.—But are stimulants really necessary at all in medical treatment?

DR. WHITMARSH.—Sir, if you had ever practiced medicine you would not ask the question. They are an essential portion of the *materia medica*. Every intelligent member of the profession knows that. The physician who denies it is either a hypocrite or a fool.

REPORTER.—Do you consider a medicated stimulant like the PLANTATION BITTERS preferable to simple alcohol? In other words; would the Santa Cruz Rum be as useful without the other ingredients as with them?

DR. WHITMARSH.—Certainly not. Among those ingredients are Extract of Dandelion, one of the finest antibilious medicines I know of, Calisaya Bark, of all tonics the best; and Chamomile, an admirable stomachic. The remedial powers of these curatives is incalculably increased by the nutritive stimulant with which they are incorporated.

REPORTER.—You seem to have a high opinion of the Bitters.

DR. WHITMARSH.—I simply state facts, sir. You must draw your own conclusions.

REPORTER.—May I ask if you ever prescribed PLANTATION BITTERS for your patients?

DR. WHITMARSH.—I do, frequently. All that I have said to you is founded on my own experience. I never make positive statements on unsubstantial grounds.

REPORTER.—I am sure of that. Excuse me for having trespassed so long on your valuable time. Good evening.

We presume the correspondents who have addressed us on the subject of PLANTATION BITTERS, will consider their questions satisfactorily answered by the remarks of Dr. Whitmarsh.

jc24d3pTuThSatSu3m

Groceries and Bulbs!

PROCLAMATION.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL come, greetings:—Having been in the Grocery Business in Portland about five years, we are now prepared to say that our REGULAR CUSTOMERS in that line will support us and purchase the stock to supply the State of Oregon with BULBS OF ANY AND ALL VARIETIES FREE OF CHARGE.

Therefore, our stock of Seeds and Bulbs, etc., will be dispensed to the people of Oregon CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE THIS SIDE OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

A new and large invoice by the incoming steamer. We purchase our Seed, etc., in the Eastern Market, PAY CASH, and can supply the trade of Oregon, and still make a hundred per cent. on our investment. If you do not believe it, come and compare our prices before buying elsewhere.

OATMAN & HACHENEY,
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES, FIELD AND FLOWER
Seeds, Dutch Bulbous Roots,
CUTLERY & NOTIONS,
and everything also constituting a
First Class Family Grocery Store,
Corner First and Main Streets,
a24 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

VARNISHES!
IN BARRELS,
DIRECT FROM
EASTERN MANUFACTURERS.

No. 1 TURPENTINE FURNITURE;
DAMAR,
BLACK ASPHALTUM,
EXTRA COACH,
BROWN JAPAN,
STAR SHELLAC,
PURE ALCOHOL SHELLAC,
BEST SHELLAC,
Also, a Full Assortment of
All Kinds of Varnishes,
FOR SALE BY
GEO. L. STORY,
45 FRONT ST., PORTLAND.
n27dtf

Machinery Oils.
CHINA NUT OIL, CASTOR OIL,
WHALE GREASE, and NEATS FOOT OIL.
GEO. L. STORY,
jy26dtf 45 Front street.

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,
BRONZE, WALL PAPER,
WINDOW GLASS, ETC
jy26dtf GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St.

NEW YORK
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY!
PURELY MUTUAL!
ASSETS.....$17,000,000!
ISSUED 9,925 POLICIES IN 1870.
Insuring Over $27,000,000!
WM. H. BEERS, Vice President and Actuary. MORRIS FRANKLIN, President.

AMONG THE ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THE NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY are:—

1st. PURE MUTUALITY, so that the *entire surplus earnings* over the actual cost of insurance is returned to the policy holders who are the only members.

2d. AGE, having been organized in 1845. It has the benefit of the experience of a quarter of a century, and members are thus exempted from all doubtful *experiment* in the method of conducting its business.

3d. STABILITY AND PERPETUITY, shown by the accumulation of a capital of *Seventeen Millions of Dollars*, after paying all losses promptly, and returning large dividends to its members." It has now an income of over *Seven Millions of Dollars*, and the interest on its investments, with premium on gold, &c., has been sufficient during the past two years to pay accruing losses.

4th. NON-FORFEITURE OF POLICIES. It *originated* the system of non-forfeiture of policies, and to it the public are indebted for a feature so favorable to the insured.

5th. SUICIDE does not cause a forfeiture of the policy, that being considered an evidence of insanity, and in sanity the result of disease.

6th. DIVIDENDS. Its dividends are declared annually, and are available *immediately as cash in payment of premiums*. Many companies declare their premiums annually, but do not pay them till several years thereafter, others defer their declarations for two, three or four years from the time the policy commences. In this Company a party always has a dividend which can be used in the payment of the *second and all subsequent annual premiums*.

7th. ITS DIVIDEND SYSTEM is the "Contribution Plan," by which each member is charged with the exact cost of his insurance, and receives back his surplus payments. These dividends can remain with the Company, participating in its earnings, and bequeathed at any subsequent period in the payment of premiums.

8th. LIBERALITY IN SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES. Experience has shown that cases arise where policies, although equitably claims, are not LEGALLY so. The records of this Company bear many acknowledgements from widows and relatives of deceased members of its liberality and fairness in settlement of all such cases. There being no stockholders in the Company to share its profits, interests adverse to policy-holders cannot possibly arise, the Trustees simply occupying the position of arbitrators between the members, with no inducement to take from one and give to another.

CRANE & HAWES,
General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 423 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.
A. H. WEBB, Special Agent.
Portland Office—St. Charles Building, Portland.
D. H. JAQUSON,
Special Agent for State, Office Salem, Oregon.
PORTLAND, October 20th, 1871. d1y

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
BANCROFT & MORSE,
Post Office Block,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

For Sale.
For Sale.
THE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE OF A SMALL Family. Apply at south side of Harrison street, bet. Front and First, third house from First st. d9d6t

To Let.
For Rent.
SEVERAL DESIRABLE DWELLING HOUSES CONveniently located to business, and three small farms in the vicinity of Portland. Apply to
F. A. MARQUAM,
n30d1m No. 102 Front Street, Portland.

Furnished Rooms
TO RENT,
S. E. CORNER OF WASHINGTON AND FIFTH Streets. R256tf

Wants.
To Exchange.
CHICAGO PROPERTY FOR PORTLAND PROPERTY or OREGON LANDS.
d8d6t Address P. O. BOX 143.

Wanted.
A PRACTICAL MACHINIST AND EXPERIENCED engineer would like a situation as engineer, with references, if desired. Address W. C., OREGONIAN office.
d8d2w

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!
THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF
TOYS!
FANCY GOODS!
AND
PLATED WARE!
ARE
NOW ON EXHIBITION
AT
Wholesale and Retail
AT
ACKERMAN'S
ONE DOLLAR STORE,
99 First Street,
Bet. Washington and Alder, next to Dr. Chapman's Drug Store.
d7dtf

IN MARKET!
Sullivan's Addition
TO
EAST PORTLAND!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LATELY LAID OFF in Lots and Blocks the Addition above in accordance with the "Holladay Addition," now offers the same for sale and at the
Most Reasonable Rates!
For the purpose of giving the poor man and laborer a chance to secure a homestead.
All parties wishing to purchase Lots can do so by the payment of $20 down and $10 in instalments, payable monthly until the same is paid for.
For further particulars apply to
JOHN SULLIVAN,
At Thos. Fitch's Office,
y15dtf East Portland.

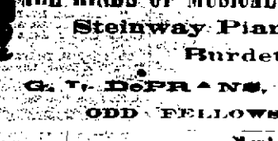
Bed Rock Struck!
PAYING NOW FROM 30 TO 50 PER CENT IN favor of those who Buy their
FURNITURE,
BEDDING,
Etc., Etc.,
OF
TERRY & HITCH,
n22dtf 178 First st., bet. Salmon and Main.

NOTICE.
Franklin Market,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.
HAVING THIS DAY BOUGHT THE ABOVE market of F. M. Arnold, together with all the Wagons, Horses and Fixtures, and the Good Will of the business, &c. I hope to receive the patronage of my old customers, and as many more as will call upon me.
PHILIP WYMAN.
Portland, Dec. 8th, 1871. d9d2w

AVERILL'S CHEMICAL PAINTS.
GEO. L. STORY,
jy26dtf 45 Front street.

PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE!
FALL AND WINTER TRADE.
LOOK HERE!
HAVING RECENTLY FILLED UP OUR ASsortment of Imported Styles in
LADIES' AND GENTS' BOOTS AND GAITERS
we will take great pleasure in displaying and receiving orders from our patrons and the public generally.
AND HERE!
FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
We have all the Late Styles of GENTS' KIP SLIPPERS (just the thing for Christmas), LADIES' TOILET and PARLOR SLIPPERS, and MISSES' PEBBLE DIKE BLUE, BRONZE, and WHITE KID BALS, (our own make); Ladies' All Kid, Glove Kid, and All Cloth, Kid Faced Button Gaiters. The BALL and DALMORAL (a New Style of Kid Shoe). LADIES' WHITE KID SLIPPERS (for stated occasions).
AND HERE!
We have received from New York a few pair of the Celebrated ELERAT OPERA BUTTON FRONTS, by which a Lace Shoe can be turned into a beautiful Button Gaiter. Will take orders for the same at any time.
AND HERE!
We have the Best and Latest Styles in MISSES and CHILDREN'S BUTTON GAITERS and BALMORALS that are imported, but for good substantial wear there are none that can come up to our own make. We Warrant them in every respect.
AND HERE!
Seven entirely New Styles of Ladies and Misses RUBBERS. The Ribbon, Congress, Marie Antoinette, Queen's, German, Velvet Front, and Alaska. Light, Stylish, Durable and Neat Fitting. Also, a lot of Children's Rubbers. Bring on your feet.
AND HERE!
TO WORKINGMEN.
COME AND SEE
OUR CHAMPION BOOT!
Respectfully,
PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
Cor. Front and Morrison sts.,
n22dtf Portland, Oregon.

HOME, SWEET HOME!
BE IT EVER SO HUMBLE, THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE HOME!
WE STILL HAVE A FEW MORE "SWEET Homes" for sale, consisting of Ten-Acre Tracts, Three Miles from East Portland, for the moderate sum of
$200--$25 down,
Balance in Monthly Instalments of $10 each. Also,
Five-Acre Tracts 1 1-2 Miles from East Portland,
For the same price and on the same terms—fronting on a public road. These
LITTLE HOMES!
Are within the reach of all, and no man, woman or child should be without one. Dotting sons, buy one for your "Mither," and loving "parients," buy one for each of your children. Ten dollars per month will never be missed.
TITLE PERFECT.—A Warranty Deed from the hub of the earth to the tips of the skies, and Uncle Sam's patent to back it!!
For particulars and a receipt for the first payment call on
n22dtf DeLASHMUTT & BURCH.

Hawley, Dodd & Co.
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.
Exclusive Sale for Oregon for
JOHN DEERE'S MOLINE PLOWS,
BY FAR THE BEST PLOW IN USE!
WE ALSO OFFER FOR SALE THE CELEBRATED
Collins' Cast Steel Plows,
For Either Turf or Stubble Land
SPECIALLY

HAS THE
IMPROVED
NEW LEVER
FOR 1871.
AGENTS FOR [illegible]
RUC[illegible] GRAIN [illegible]
Manufactured by THOMAS & MANY, at Suisun, Cal.
And are the Most [illegible] in Use.

The Lightest Running. The Highest Polish.
THE MITCHELL WAGON.
Farm Wagons.
Exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with patent Round Reach (something new) no other wagon has them, we consider them the best wagon for sale in the State.
Send for descriptive Circulars.
GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!
MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

ALL KINDS OF MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Steinway Pianos,
Burdett Organs.
G. L. DePRANS, Manager.
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE.
Real Estate
FURS! FURS!
THE UNDERSIGNED, THE OLDEST DEALER IN the State, thankful for past favors, calls the attention of his friends and patrons to his
Large and Well Selected Assortment of
FURS!
Of Every Variety, Quality and Style, comprising
RUSSIAN, ALASKA & HUDSON BAY
SABLE, ERMINE AND MINK,
SIBERIAN SQUIRREL, GERMAN AND PERSIAN
ANGORA AND SEAL JACKETS,
Of a very Superior Quality, which he offers at
WHOLESALE PRICES!
Orders promptly attended to, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.
C. E. DuBOIS,
d1dtf First street, First door north of Washington.
NOW IS THE TIME TO FURNISH
FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
CHEAP PARLOR SUITS;
CHEAP BEDROOM SUITS;
CHEAP BEDDING—Complete, put up if necessary.
CHEAP LOUNGES, BUREAUS, WASHSTANDS, TABLES, &c., &c.;
CHEAP CARPETINGS, COMFORTABLES, BLANKETS, &c., &c.
W. A. BUCHANAN'S,
2. W. Cor. First and Taylor Sts.
Parties desiring to dispose of their superfluous OLD EFFECTS will please call upon the above before going elsewhere, as being prepared to give the HIGHEST CASH PRICE for articles of any description. d4dtf
PIPIFAX,

THIS CELEBRATED GERMAN BITTERS Increases the Appetite, is a CERTAIN Relief for INDIGESTION, DYSPEPSIA, BILIOUSNESS, and INACTION of the LIVER.
This is to certify, That the Formula used in the manufacture of the German Pipifax Bitters has been submitted to my examination, and I cheerfully state the ingredients are well selected and combined, producing a Bitters which will no doubt prove a HEALTHFUL TONIC, and promote digestion. H. HOLLAND, M. D.
Pipifax Bitters received the verdict of Ribbon premium, and such it an exceedingly pleasant Cordial and VALUABLE TONIC. H. H. TOLAND, M. D.
SCHAEFER, WALTER & CO.,
Sole Agents for the United States.
302 Battery St., San Francisco.
A GREAT DISCOVERY.
NO MORE GRAY HAIR OR Whiskers
IF YOU WILL USE
J. LIPMAN'S HAIR RESTORER.
THIS IS NOT A VILE COMPOUND, MADE of Sugar of Lead, Lye Sulphur, and other poisonous minerals, which will produce blindness, paralysis or insanity, but a harmless preparation, free from sediment, easily applied, and in a brief space of time restoring the hair or whiskers to their natural color. No promise is necessary to use with it, but simply to use according to directions accompanying each bottle. This is the cheapest, safest and best Hair Restorer ever offered to the public.
J. LIPMAN, Proprietor.
General Agents, CHARLES LANGLEY & CO., Wholesale Druggists, corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco; to whom all orders must be addressed. Testimonials of prominent citizens who have used it accompany each bottle. s29d3m8p.
Lost.
TWO U. S. 5-20 BONDS, $50 EACH, ISSUE OF July 1st, 1865, Letter "A" Nos. 6,074 and 33,121. The above Bonds are supposed to have been Lost or misplaced in transmitting them by Letter. Any one finding the same, or in possession of the Bonds referred to will be suitably rewarded by advising the undersigned where they can be found.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Dec. 6th, 1871. d6t

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner Front and Washington Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in
HOLLADAY'S ADDITION
TO
East Portland!
TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY desiring to make SAFE and PROFITABLE Investments in Real Property, we beg to call their attention to the "OLD MAIN ADDITION," which has been subdivided into 20 by 100 feet Lots, now in the market, to be sold on the most favorable terms. Also, to the NEW ADDITION, which is the best property now offered for sale in the city.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

MONDAY EVENING, Dec. 11th, 1871.

Gold in New York, 110.

Portland Legal Tender quotations, 99c buying, and 99c selling.

The steamer *Gussie Telfair* leaves to-morrow (Tuesday) evening for Sitka, Nanaimo and San Juan.

The bark *Grace Roberts* was towed to her landing yesterday. Her cargo consisted of 4,543 bags Island Sugar, 589,685 lbs and 80 bags Rice, to Allen & Lewis, and 28 bunches Bananas, to order.

The steamer *Ajax* did not leave San Francisco until today, so will not be due at this port until Friday. She will leave the first part of next week for San Francisco.

The bark *Wolfe* and schooner *Nile Bird* were towed up to-day. The *Verona* has in tow, inland up, the bark *H. W. Almy* or *Rival*. The ship *Pindenard* had not crossed the bar up to last night.

The bark *Sparkling Dew* sailed from Rio Janeiro November 18th.

The exports by water from San Francisco for the month of November of this year were valued at $1,015,181, against $2,024,229 for the same month of last year.

Advices from New Zealand to Nov. 4th quote Flour at £12@£15 per ton; Wheat, 3@3½ Feed Barley, 2s 6d per bushel. The Breadstuff market was well supplied.

Australian advices to Oct. 27th report dull market for Breadstuffs, with the best Adelaide Flour quoted at £14 per ton; ordinary lots New Zealand, £10 10s per ton. The crop prospects were good for a large harvest. Large purchases of Wool and Tallow were being made on San Francisco account. Three vessels were at Melbourne loading for New York, and one at Sydney for Boston. Lumber was quoted at 14@15s for shelving and 25s for surfaced. Spirits was dull and lower. Dried apples had declined to 6d per lb.

Advices to Nov. 25th from Honolulu give a dull market for Provisions, Breadstuffs and all descriptions of merchandise, with ample stocks on hand to meet the wants of the trade for six months to come, unless the whaling vessels fitting out on the Atlantic purchase stores in Honolulu. Fears were expressed by our exchanges of a financial crisis unless merchants could obtain more time on their obligations. The market for old Sugar was reported bare, with no prospects of any new before January of next year. The reports would indicate that the Sugar crop this season will prove larger than any previous season, owing to farmers being able to hire all the laborers they desire to what their farms and plantations can.

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue rules that the exemption from taxation extends to all bonds issued under the act of July 14th, 1870, applies alike to the principal and interest of the new 5 per cent. bonds, and that holders need not include this interest in the amount upon which they are required to pay taxes, National, State or local. This ruling is in strict accordance with the letter and spirit of the act.

The official returns of the Suez Canal for the first nine months [illegible] to 1,786,000 francs, against 4,4[illegible] francs in the same period last year. Although this is a large increase [illegible], still the receipts must be doubled [illegible] over the cost of working, maintaining, and the interest on the obligations. The Suez Canal is the medium through which England supplies itself with the greater part of the China and Japan trade.

The increased and rapidly increasing population of the Pacific coast creates a greater demand, which will continue to increase each year, for Oregon Apples, Pears, Plums and Cherries, more particularly the former, and our farmers should begin to see the necessity of attending more closely to the cultivation and improving of them, as one of the branches of farming requiring attention during odd hours and bringing in a handsome profit, properly attended to, and not neglected. The reports from the Eastern and Middle States state that the Apple crop has this year been almost an entire failure, and in consequence of this a large part of the supply is being forwarded from the Western States to meet the demand in New York, which has heretofore been able to meet its own wants. The entire product of New York State this year will not amount to over 1,000,000 bbls against 3,500,000 bbls last year. The Michigan and Ohio crop is above an average this year, Michigan being estimated at 2,000,000 barrels. Owing to the failure in the Eastern and Middle States, large shipments are being made from Michigan to New York, something which has never been done before, as Michigan has marketed her crop mostly in Chicago. Prices, in consequence of the demand, are advancing East, and also in the Western States. The large consumption of fresh Apples by the West from the West will lessen the supply at dried next year, prices for which must necessarily advance under an active demand, which is altogether likely to be, and the market, in connection with this coast, will advance in sympathy with the market East.

Real Estate Transactions.

U. S. patent to Caroline Couch and heirs of John H. Couch, deceased, 640 acres, Donation claim.

First Congregational Church to O. S. Bimmel, lot 1 in block 10 "Albina"—$10.

D. D. Hare and wife to John Harrison, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6 in block 231—$10.

H. Vanclief to Wm. P. Dall, half of 50 acres in Willamette Slough—$700.

W. O. Wilson and wife to G. W. Rogers, lots 7 and 8 in block 7, "Albina"—$1,500.

Wm. M. York and wife to T. M. Cordell, lot 7 in block 9, Carruthers' Addition—$1,000.

T. N. Avery and wife to E. W. Carroll, lot 3 in block 7—$2,800.

Bond for a deed from DeLashmutt & Burch to James T. Gallagher, 2 acres of land in Wilkes's donation claim—$200.

Deed for a deed from same to Adella Gallagher, for similar tract—$200.

G. C. Boise and wife to W. S. Ladd, lots 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 14, block M. Carter's Addition—$1,400.

H. P. Cardwell to E. Lyman, lot 3, block 5—$600.

W. Tair Hill and wife to Amanda C. Hill, lot 3 in block 7, Eighth Addition—$450.

D. W. Wilson and wife to W. P. Bacon, Esq., partition deed to certain property in Couch's Addition.

John Rice to W. M. Watkins and J. R. Cardwell, 40 acres in Sec. 31, T. 1 S., R. 1 E.—$1.

Mitchell & Smith to John Huntington, William P. Wilcox and John De Glean, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6 in block 227, Holbrook's Addition to East Portland—$900.

Isaac N. King and wife to Matilda Jaffrey, 200 feet square on Alley of North Twenty-sixth street—$1.

Bond for a deed from Joseph Burch to M. J. Kast, 6 acres in Witten's donation claim—$200.

Bond for a deed from Joseph Jacobs to M. J. Kast, lot 1 in block 1—$200.

J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police, to Henry Noble and D. Mellgren, east 10 feet of lot 6, block A, Carruthers' Addition—$72.

John Fahey and wife to Philip Morgan, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, block 193, East Portland—$1,600.

Mary Y. Miller and husband to E. Shattuck, lots 1 and 2 in block 142, Portland—$1,800.

F. M. Arnold and wife to Philip Wyman, one-half of 143 79-100 acres in S. 10, 11, 14 and 15, T 1 S, R 1 E—$1,500.

E. Wolf to H. W. Fallows, lots 3 and 4, block 199, East Portland—$[illegible].

T. J. Robinson and wife to F. M. Henning, east half of lots 5 and 6 in block 220, East Portland—$1,200.

W. W. Chapman and wife, by their attorney, M. F. Chapman, lot 2, block 203, to L. Fleischner—$6 50.

Alex. P. Ankeny to Joseph Minick, lots C, E and G, containing 20 acres, in Prettyman's land claim—$1,600.

H. G. Morgan and wife to N. Feary, piece of land adjoining block 245, East Portland—$1,120.

S. Thomas and wife to N. Feary, piece of land adjoining block 245, East Portland—$[illegible].

Produce Market.

WHEAT—The [illegible] on the outside have not put in their appearance yet. On their arrival it is expected they will be chartered for San Francisco, but [illegible] if they are it is hardly likely the market will be affected, as shippers have largely engaged stock in the fleet now sailing for San Francisco. Prices remain as they were when last reported, viz: Valley, $1 37½@1 40 per cental.

FLOUR—Prices remain unchanged by sellers and agents. The steamer *Gussie Telfair* is taking in very nearly a full cargo for San Juan, Nanaimo, and Sitka. We quote extra of standard brands at $7 @ 7 50; country brands, $5 50@6 75; outside brands and superfine, 3@5 50 ₱ bbl.

OATS—The demand continues fair at our quotations. Owing to that afloat from San Francisco being for only two parties the market will not probably be affected by the receipt. We quote market at $2 35@2 65 ₱ cental.

EGGS—The local demand is good, taking all coming forward at 40c ₱ doz. San Francisco papers quote market there at 40@45c ₱ doz.

Merchandise Market.

TEA—Foochow dates of October 9th report prices well maintained and tending up. Oolong was firm. Canton dates of Oct. 14th, report the market inactive, caused by the firmness of holders. Scented had been advanced. Amoy dates of October 12th report very firm market for fine grades, with a decline for medium.

SUGAR—The arrival of the *Grace Roberts* from Honolulu supplies the market with all the Grocery grades of which our merchants have been out, and to keep up an assortment have had to purchase in the San Francisco market at about the same rates as asked here.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—Wheat in Liverpool, 12s 9d. Flour, Superfine $4 25@5 00; extra, $7 37½@7 50. Wheat, 900 sks ordinary, $2 45; choice is still held at $2 55.

Barley—Choice brewing, $2, [illegible], $1 85@1 90.

Oats—Fair to good feed sells from wharf at $1 85@1 95; a lot of 125 sks fancy Seed's sold at $2 [illegible].

Hay—No transactions; nominal range, $16@24 ₱ ton.

Potatoes—Receipts continue on a liberal scale, with few sales, though holders are firm at 75c@$1 for lots from wharf.

Onions—Sales of 100 sks fair Silverskins at 90c.

Daily Receipts of Produce.

Per O. & C. R. R.—816 qr sks flour, J McD & Co; 28 bbls dried apples, B; 70 box apples, G A B; 17 bales, 10 reams paper C P Mfg Co; 2 bbls cider, 5 dressed hogs, 9 bxs eggs, 7 pkgs lard, 1 pkg butter, to order.

Per S. N. Co.—1,100 qr sks flour, S & Co; 134 sks bran, 97 pkgs dried apples, 3 bxs eggs, 30 bales hay, E & F; 9 sks bacon, H D & Co; 140 sks middlings, 239 sks chops, W & M; 20 sks potatoes, H M.

Per *Dirit Thompson*—5,800 feet lumber; 57 sks oysters, 3 kits salmon, 1 sk bacon, 1 bf pkt salmon, to order.

BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL

In Bbls. and Kegs.

GEO. L. STORY,

45 Front street.

y29dtf.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily at 7½ o'clock A. M.

n14dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

WILLAMETTE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

FROM AND AFTER DATE, UNTIL FURTHER notice, the

STEAMER SENATOR

Will leave Portland at 5 o'clock P. M., Daily, (except Sunday) for Oregon City, RETURNING—Will leave Oregon City at 8 A. M.

PASSENGERS FOR DAYTON and intermediate points, WILL TAKE THE CARS, leaving Portland at 6:30 A. M.; Connecting at Canemah with the

STEAMER DAYTON,

ON

Monday, Wednesday & Friday

OF EACH WEEK.

PASSENGERS FOR LINCOLN, and intermediate points will take the BOAT leaving Portland at 2 P. M.

n29dtf J. D. BILES, Agent.

HO, FOR THE EAST.

The Quickest and Cheapest Route!

BY THE

NORTHWESTERN STAGE CO.'S

Line of New Concord Coaches,

Connecting with the Steamers of the

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

AT THE DALLES, UMATILLA AND WALLULA, Intersecting the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAIL ROAD

AT RENO, WEAD, Nv.

LE GRANDE, BAKER CITY AND BOISE CITY, IDAHO,

NOW FORMING THE ONLY DIRECT, Shortest, Quickest and Cheapest Route to the East, and passes over the most beautiful and most interesting portion of the PACIFIC COAST.

The magnificent scenery of Columbia River, the grand view from the summit of the Blue Mountains, showing Mounts Hood, Adams and Shasta, the beautiful valleys of Grand Ronde, Boise and Snake River, the great Shoshone Falls and the famous City of Rocks, are on the line of this natural and direct route to the East.

Time through to Chicago and St. Louis, Nine days.

Passengers for Chicago can take either the "Chicago and North western," "Chicago, Burlington and Quincy," or the "Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific" Railroads at Omaha.

THROUGH TICKETS now on Sale at the Office of the O. S. N. Co., and at the Office of the O. & C. STAGE CO., Stark street.

D. C. WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland, Oregon.

Portland, Nov. 25, 1871. n30d

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 14. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 14.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, OCTOBER 15TH, 1871, at 8 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require. Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND EUGENE CITY

AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland.....	6:30 A. M.	Eugene City..... 1:30 P. M.
"	1:00 P. M.	Eugene City..... 8:00 P. M.
Eugene City.....	6:00 A. M.	Portland..... 1:00 P. M.
Eugene City.....	6:45 A. M.	Portland..... 2:00 P. M.

The 1:00 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:00 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 6:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Berry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Trains No. 5 and 6 are Freight Trains, and do not carry passengers.

Close connections are made at EUGENE CITY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale over the Stage Line to the below given points:

In Oregon—Oakland, Roseburg, Jacksonville.

In California—Yreka, Battleville, Soda Springs, Ecarmano Ferry, Pitt River, Red Bluff, Tehama, Shasta, Callahan's Ranch, Fort Jones.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours, except when through Bills of Lading are given.

Freight will not be Received for Shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS,

e29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Overland, Iowa Short Line

OVER-LAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

Via

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THIS ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH GOVERNMENT LETTER-MAILS, making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS,

AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon, at COMPANY'S OFFICE, 203 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, and at C. P. R. R. Offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH,

General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

A. E. WAIT,

Gen'l Ag't for Pacific States, San Francisco.

se21dtf

HUNNEWELL'S CRYSTALLINE

HAS BEEN TESTED BY C. H. WOODARD, ESQ., Chemist, with the most approved apparatus, and is found

PERFECTLY SAFE

At ten degrees above the Government Standard. Sold by all respectable dealers.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.

n21dawlm

ORIENTAL SHAVING SALOON AND HAIR CUTTING HEAD-QUARTERS,

114 Front st., bet. Alder and Morrison.

HAVING TAKEN THE ABOVE OLD ESTABLISHED Stand, and opened a First-Class Shaving Saloon, we believe that after years of practice in our profession, we can safely promise satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

BATHS connected with the establishment.

n10dlm PHILIP DeSOUZER & CO.

PURE LARD OIL!

FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN PRICE, MAKING IT the cheapest Machinery Oil.

GEO. L. STORY,

45 Front street.

jy29dtf

Hotels and Restaurants.

COSMOPOLITAN RESTAURANT.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT!

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant will be kept open Day and Night.

Fresh Oysters Served in Every Style.

PIERRE MANQUET.

Portland, Nov. 30, 1871. no30lm

THE LAFAYETTE,

ORO FINO THEATER BUILDING,

SOL. HARRIS, Prop'r.

THIS POPULAR RESTAURANT HAS LATELY been elegantly fitted up.

PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention will be paid to customers.

The Tables are supplied with the best the market affords. c4dtf

ASTOR HOUSE,

ON FIRST ST., BET. OAK AND PINE,

One block below the Theater.

THE ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN PORTland where guests can obtain the full value of their money. New House, New Furniture—everything about the House new and clean.

A good square meal for..... 25

Lodging..... 25

Board and Lodging, per week..... 5 00

" " " day..... 1 00

Best accommodations for families. Give me a call.

n14dtf D. L. LONGFELLOW, Prop'r.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,

Front st., corner of Morrison.

M. RUDOLPH, Proprietor.

THIS HOUSE HAS BEEN NEWLY FURNISHED and refitted.

Rooms can be had by the day, week or month.

Suites of Rooms for the accommodation of families.

Board and Lodging per day, $1 00 to $1 50. Cheaper by the week.

Free Coach to the Hotel from the Steamers and Railroad. c22dtf

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES

AT THE

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

FROM THE FIRST DAY OF AUGUST THE PRICE of Board and Rooms will be reduced to the following rates:

Transient, Room and Board, per day..... $2 00

" Suites of Rooms and Board, Extra..$2 to 4 00

Permanent, Single Room and Board:

Per week..... $10 and upwards

" Day Boarders, per week..... 7 00

" Suites of Rooms for Families in proportion.

Beds, per night..... 75c

This being the only First Class Hotel in the city—being built of brick, with Bar and Billiard Rooms on the premises. Table and attendance unsurpassed on the Coast, and all the modern improvements—the subscriber trusts with the above reduction of advantages to receive a proportionate share of patronage from the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.

jy22ddtf JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

CHEMEKETA HOUSE,

SALEM, OREGON.

THIS NEW AND ELEGANT HOTEL WITH SUITES of Rooms, especially adapted to the accommodation of families, and supplied with every modern convenience is now open to the reception of guests.

R. P. EARHART, Prop'r.

17th July, 1871. jy17ddtf

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE

FRONT STREET, NEAR MAIN,

Where there is hi-yu muck-a-muck and no slate.

Employers wanting Help, skilled or unskilled, please call.

No bummers allowed on the premises. je27dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE),

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. FENNING,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1871. [illegible]dtf

EDUCATIONAL.

COMMERCIAL ACADEMY!

Third Street, bet. Yamhill and Morrison,

OVER WILSON'S STORE,

TAYLOR & SMITH.....Proprietors.

SCHOOL EVERY NIGHT—EXCEPT SATURDAYS and Sundays.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN will find the best facilities for acquiring a knowledge of PENMANSHIP, SINGLE and DOUBLE-ENTRY BOOK-KEEPING, MATHEMATICS, and all the English Branches.

Terms—Very Low.

The Best Place in the City to Spend an Evening. d04lm

HOME AND SCHOOL FOR BOYS,

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY, FOREST GROVE.

OWING TO AN ENLARGEMENT FOUR MORE Pupils will be received after January 1st. Number limited to twelve.

For particulars, address President Marsh, or

REV. C. H. BLAKE, A. M.,

jy10dawtf Forest Grove, Oregon.

GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION

TO THE

CITY OF PORTLAND

THE UNDERSIGNED NOW OFFERS FOR SALE AT

VERY REASONABLE RATES

BLOCKS AND FRACTIONAL BLOCKS

IN

GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION

TO THE CITY OF PORTLAND

Formerly known as the Balch Claim.

Commencing at about L and Twenty-sixth Streets, about ten minutes walk from the anticipated Street Railroad on B Street. The PROPERTY IS WELL SITUATED, about three-fourths of it level, no grading required, and is, either for

HOMESTEADS OR SPECULATION!

THE MOST DESIRABLE TO BE FOUND.

And will be sold on the following

TERMS:

One-fourth Cash; the balance in six, twelve and eighteen months, with nine per cent interest per annum.

WARRANTY DEEDS GIVEN.

For further particulars, enquire at our Office, where Maps can be seen.

se15d8m GOLDSMITH BROS.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

OYSTERS.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

IF YOU WANT TO GET OYSTERS CHEAP, GO TO

A. FEDERSPEIL'S OYSTER DEPOT,

STARK ST., Opposite Wells, Fargo & Co.'s.

Where you can get them at 75 cts per 100. Opened Fresh every morning, sent to all parts of the city. Hot or Cold.

OYSTERS, FRIED..... 31½c.

" STEWED..... 31½c.

" FANCY ROASTS..... 31½c.

" RAW..... 25c.

" DOUBLE PLATES..... 37½c.

Remember the place—Opposite the Express Office, Stark street. d4dlm

DEPOT FOR

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

G. W. WARREN & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.

Office—With G. L. Hibbard & Co., Front St., next door to Alder.

Orders solicited, by Express or otherwise, from all parts of the State, and promptly attended to.

an29ddtf G. W. WARREN & CO.

OYSTERS!

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF OYSTERS!

AT

Keith's Oyster Saloon.

First Street, Portland.

FRESH OYSTERS OPENED, READY FOR FAMIly use, sent to all parts of the city, and at all the Towns on the Railroad at 75 CENTS PER HUNDRED. Compartment Buckets for sending Oysters, cooked, to all parts of the City, HOT.

Oysters Stewed..... 37½

" Fried..... 37½

" Fancy Roast..... 37½

" Raw..... 25

Oysters, Raw, (Double Plate)..... 37½

n18d1m

The BEST of

FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS

RECEIVED THREE TIMES A WEEK

AND

Served in Every Style, at

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

107 First Street, opposite the Postoffice. c4dtf

Grocers.

R. PITTOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

Cor. First and Morrison streets,

AND

No. 9 North Front street.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE Consignments solicited. oc26ddtf

WM. WADHAMS, Portland. W. K. LEVERIDGE, 313 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

New York.

CHARLES DIMON,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P. O. Box 4,004. 93 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.

Goods marked to my care will be shipped VIA ISTHMUS, RAIL OR CAPE HORN as instructed.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Savier & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem. C2dly

GREAT NEWS FROM CHICAGO!

CHICAGO IS RAPIDLY PROGRESSING AND ALL improvements going ahead so I call the attention to

J. BLOOM'S

CITY OF BERLIN STORE,

127 First Street, bet. Morrison and Yamhill,

Having just returned from the East with one of the Largest Stocks of

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Silks, Cassimeres, Clothing, LADIES' AND GENTS' HATS, LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES, LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S CLOAKS, GENTS' & LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS, AND FURS of all kinds; also a Good Stock of Jewelry, of all descriptions, and SPECTACLES to suit all eyes.

Highest Cash Price Paid for all kinds of Furs. s27d3m

Notice.

THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE MASONIC BUILDing Association of Portland are hereby notified that the final assessment (No. 6), of 25 per cent., has been levied upon the Capital Stock of the Association, payable on or before December 11th, 1871. That the Amount Meeting of the Stockholders will be held on the third Monday in December next, at which meeting only such Stockholders as hold Certificates of Stock will be entitled to vote. That Certificates of Stock will be issued, upon the payment of final assessment, until December 15th, 1871, at the Secretary's office, No. 102 Front street. No Certificates will be issued from the 15th to the 20th of December.

The Stockholders' Meeting of the above Association will be held at the Office of Atkinson & Woodward, No. 102 Front street, Monday evening, December 18th, at 7 o'clock sharp.

By order of the Board of Directors.

J. L. ATKINSON, Secretary.

n14dd17

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison, PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

je8

LOPES' HAIR RESTORER!

RESTORES HAIR!

PREVENTS THE LOSS OF HAIR!

Removes Dandruff! Softens the Hair!

KEEPS THE SCALP FREE FROM DISEASE!

THIS RESTORER HAS RECEIVED FAVORABLE notices from many persons who have used it.

Personal supervision given to the application of this Remedy, and Cures Guaranteed in every instance.

For sale wholesale and retail at my Shop, Cor First and Madison sts. o31dtf JOHN LOPES.

VARNISH—S,

In Bbls. and Cases at Reduced prices.

jy9d2f GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St.

Markets.

HOGS WANTED.

I AM PAYING THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR HOGS for Packing purposes.

Packing House in the rear of the Pacific Market.

o30dawtf A. H. JOHNSON.

SWAN ISLAND MARKET

HANCUS M. SPAULDING. MORTON M. SPAULDING.

SPAULDING BROTHERS,

RETAIL DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

MEATS.

Particular attention given to serving

FAMILIES, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS & CHOP HOUSES

Orders delivered promptly in any part of the city. Our facilities for serving the best of Meats are unsurpassed, and our customers can rely upon being served with the very best in the market, at

N. W. corner First and Oak streets.

Portland, Sept. 1, 1871. s1d3m

UNION MARKET,

Cor. SECOND & WASHINGTON Sts.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of SCHLOTH & SHERLOCK in the above named Market, I am fully prepared to supply

ALL KINDS OF MEAT

of GOOD QUALITY at the

LOWEST MARKET PRICE.

my12dtf ISAAC BERGMAN.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all Kinds of Meats. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.

Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.

no. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,

ja22 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

PORTLAND

STEAM SAUSAGE MANUFACTORY,

S. W. Cor. Third and Taylor sts

PHILIP HORNUNG & ROBERT YOST, Proprietors.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM OUR FRIENDS and the public that we keep always on hand—

BRUNSWICK SERVELAT SAUSAGE;

ITALIAN TONGUE SAUSAGE;

WESTPHALIA HAM SAUSAGE;

FRANKFURT PORK SAUSAGE;

TURKISH MANDABELL SAUSAGE;

VIENNA SCHWEET SAUSAGE;

BOSSIAN BOLOGNA SAUSAGE;

PRUSSIAN GARLIC SAUSAGE;

FRENCH BOULOGNE SAUSAGE.

SAXON MEAT CHEESE;

BELGIUM HEAD CHEESE.

HAMBURG BOLATTE.

And every kind of KOSHER SAUSAGES; also, Blood, Liver, Puddings, Lard, Breakfast Bacon, Sides and Hams. All our HAMS and BACON are the GENUINE SUGAR CURED, and we will Retail our Manufactures Cheaper than any house in the city. Orders filled promptly and satisfactorily. n25ddtf

GEO. L. HIBBARD. WM. H. VEAZEY.

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

JOBBERS IN

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c.,

98 Front St. Portland, Oregon.

ALSO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR and SAN JUAN, LIME.

Consignments Solicited

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

A. T. HIBBARD & CO.'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS. Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL.

mr3ddtf

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAS FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST RATES AN assortment of

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.

Which he invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware, and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

jy22ddtf JOHN R. FOSTER.

R. C. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & CO., Victoria, B. C.

JANION & RHODES,

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

27 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.

HENRY RHODES,

AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS San Francisco. jy12 dtm

PACIFIC OIL AND LEAD WORKS

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, in barrels.

GUARANTEED PURE, DIRECT FROM THE above well known Works. For sale at the LOWEST RATES by

CEO. L. STORY,

45 Front St., Portland.

e30dtf

COBURN & McCABE,

BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,

COR. WASHINGTON and FRONT STS.,

UP-STAIRS,

Entrance on Washington St.

je10ddtf

COAL OIL,

GASOLINE, 85° for Gas Machines,

74° for Lamps,

GEO. L. STORY,

1y29 45 Front St., Portland.

San Francisco.

EMERSON, CORVILLE & CO.,

WHOLESALE

OYSTER DEALERS,

Saddle Rock Oyster House!

NO. 410 PINE STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Proprietors of the Celebrated

SAN BRUNO & RACCOON STRAITS

OYSTER BEDS!

THE TRADE SUPPLIED WITH OUR CHOICE

NEW YORK TRANSPLANTED

OYSTERS!

(THE FINEST FLAVORED OYSTERS IN THE WORLD)

IN ANY QUANTITY,

AT THE

LOWEST RATES!

Country Orders Promptly Filled.

oc6d2m4p

P. LIESENFELD'S

BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,

571 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO,

SOLE AGENTS ON THE PACIFIC COAST FOR

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, 1871; also the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, patented May 2d, 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion. On hand, a large assortment of Baghatelle Pigeon Holes and Top Bagatelle Tables. je21m4p

Is the best article ever offered to the public. Try it.

n3d6m4p 213 Sacramento St., San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Switching & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between [illegible] and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING in all its branches such as Grooming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also [illegible] Mill, Muley, Gang, Rack, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Gummers for sale at moderate prices.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING KNIVES always on hand, of make or pattern to order.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my only authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me in person.

Dec. 9, 1870. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

TRAVIS & WAGNER,

No. 41 First st., San Francisco, in Golden Gate Mill Warehouse,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FRENCH BURR MILL STONES

AND PORTABLE [illegible]

AGENT FOR DUFOUR & CO'S CELEBRATED Dutch Anchor Bolting Cloths. Bolting Cloths made up. Smut Machines, Rival Purifiers, Mill Irons, Spindles, Bolts, Driver, Steps, Reversing Screws, Stuart Feeders, Pulleys, Proof Staff, Holding Screws, Balls and Pins, Conveyor Hights and Plaster Mill Picks. Mill Picks Dressed, Mill Stones Repaired and Rebolted. Mill Stones Balanced, etc., etc.

C. F. TRAVIS. au24dtm J. WAGNER.

Page's Patent Leather Belting

Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to

mr24 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco. BERRY & PLACE.

Hyper Columbia and Globe.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F.

Always on hand a full assortment of U. S.

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITH TOOLS.

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH or approved paper.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

e24ddtf

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight